## SENATE BILL No. 59

## By Committee on Judiciary

1-21

AN ACT concerning crimes, punishment and criminal procedure; relating to sex offenses; changing terminology; selling sexual relations; promoting the sale of sexual relations; buying sexual relations; amending K.S.A. 68-2255 and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5401, 21-6328, 21-6419, 21-6420, 21-6421, 21-6422, 22-2515, 22-2530, 22-3901, 22-4902, 22-4906, 38-2202, 38-2287, 41-311, 41-2601, 60-31a02 and 60-4104 and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5401 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-5401. (a) Capital murder is the:

- (1) Intentional and premeditated killing of any person in the commission of kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(a), and amendments thereto, or aggravated kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(b), and amendments thereto, when the kidnapping or aggravated kidnapping was committed with the intent to hold such person for ransom:
- (2) intentional and premeditated killing of any person pursuant to a contract or agreement to kill such person or being a party to the contract or agreement pursuant to which such person is killed;
- (3) intentional and premeditated killing of any person by an inmate or prisoner confined in a state correctional institution, community correctional institution or jail or while in the custody of an officer or employee of a state correctional institution, community correctional institution or jail;
- (4) intentional and premeditated killing of the victim of one of the following crimes in the commission of, or subsequent to, such crime: Rape, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5503, and amendments thereto, criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(a)(3) or (4), and amendments thereto, or aggravated criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(b), and amendments thereto, or any attempt thereof, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, and amendments thereto:
  - (5) intentional and premeditated killing of a law enforcement officer;
- (6) intentional and premeditated killing of more than one person as a part of the same act or transaction or in two or more acts or transactions

 connected together or constituting parts of a common scheme or course of conduct; or

- (7) intentional and premeditated killing of a child under the age of 14 in the commission of kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(a), and amendments thereto, or aggravated kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(b), and amendments thereto, when the kidnapping or aggravated kidnapping was committed with intent to commit a sex offense upon or with the child or with intent that the child commit or submit to a sex offense.
- (b) For purposes of this section, "sex offense" means: Rape, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5503, and amendments thereto; aggravated indecent liberties with a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5506(b), and amendments thereto; aggravated criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(b), and amendments thereto; selling sexual relations a sex act, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto; promoting the sale of sexual relations a sex act, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6420, and amendments thereto; commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto; sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto; internet trading in child pornography, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5514(a), and amendments thereto; aggravated internet trading in child pornography. as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5514(b), and amendments thereto; or aggravated human trafficking, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426(b), and amendments thereto, if committed in whole or in part for the purpose of the sexual gratification of the defendant or another.
- (c) Capital murder or attempt to commit capital murder is an off-grid person felony.
- (d) The provisions of K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301(c), and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of attempting to commit the crime of capital murder pursuant to this section.
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6328 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-6328. As used in the Kansas racketeer influenced and corrupt organization act:
  - (a) (1) "Beneficial interest" means:
- (1) (A) The interest of a person as a beneficiary under any trust arrangement pursuant to which a trustee holds legal or record title to real property for the benefit of such person; or
- (2) (B) the interest of a person under any other form of express fiduciary arrangement pursuant to which any other person holds legal or record title to real property for the benefit of such person.
- (2) The term "beneficial interest" does not include the interest of a stock holder in a corporation or the interest of a partner in either a general

partnership or a limited partnership. A beneficial interest shall be deemed to be located where the real property owned by the trustee is located.

- (b) "Covered person" means any person who:
- (1) Is a criminal street gang member or criminal street gang associate, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6313, and amendments thereto;
- (2) has engaged in or is engaging in any conduct prohibited by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto, human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto, commercial sexual exploitation of a child; or
- (3) has engaged in or is engaging in any conduct prohibited by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5703, and amendments thereto, unlawful manufacturing of controlled substances, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5705, and amendments thereto, unlawful cultivation or distribution of controlled substances.
- (c) "Documentary material" means any book, paper, document, writing, drawing, graph, chart, photograph, phonorecord, magnetic tape, computer printout, other data compilation from which information can be obtained or from which information can be translated into usable form, or other tangible item.
- (d) "Enterprise" means any individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, business trust, union chartered under the laws of this state, or other legal entity, or any unchartered union, association, or group of individuals associated in fact although not a legal entity; and it includes illicit as well as licit enterprises and governmental, as well as other, entities. A criminal street gang, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6313, and amendments thereto, constitutes an enterprise.
- (e) "Pattern of racketeering activity" means engaging in at least two incidents of racketeering activity that have the same or similar intents, results, accomplices, victims or methods of commission or that otherwise are interrelated by distinguishing characteristics and are not isolated incidents, provided at least one of such incidents occurred after the effective date of this act and that the last of such incidents occurred within 5 *five* years, excluding any period of imprisonment, after a prior incident of racketeering activity.
- (f) "Racketeering activity" means to commit, attempt to commit, conspire to commit or to solicit, coerce or intimidate another person to commit:
- 37 (1) Any felony or misdemeanor violation of: The felony provisions of K.S.A. 8-1568, and amendments thereto, fleeing or attempting to elude a police officer; K.S.A. 9-508 et seq., and amendments thereto, Kansas money transmitter act; article 12a of chapter 17 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, Kansas uniform securities act; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5401, and amendments thereto, capital murder; K.S.A.
- 43 2020 Supp. 21-5402, and amendments thereto, murder in the first degree;

K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5403, and amendments thereto, murder in the 1 2 second degree; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408, and amendments thereto, 3 kidnapping or aggravated kidnapping; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5412, and 4 amendments thereto; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5413, and amendments thereto; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5414, and amendments thereto, domestic 5 6 battery; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5415, and amendments thereto, criminal 7 threat or aggravated criminal threat; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5420, and 8 amendments thereto, robbery or aggravated robbery; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 9 21-5421, and amendments thereto, terrorism; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5422, 10 and amendments thereto, illegal use of weapons of mass destruction; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5423, and amendments thereto; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 11 12 21-5426, and amendments thereto, human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5428, and amendments thereto, 13 14 blackmail; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto, sexual 15 exploitation of a child; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5601, and amendments 16 thereto, endangering a child or aggravated endangering a child; K.S.A. 17 2020 Supp. 21-5602, and amendments thereto, abuse of a child; K.S.A. 18 2020 Supp. 21-5603, and amendments thereto, contributing to a child's 19 misconduct or deprivation; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5607(b), 20 amendments thereto, furnishing alcoholic beverages to a minor for illicit 21 purposes; article 57 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and 22 amendments thereto, crimes involving controlled substances; K.S.A. 2020 23 Supp. 21-5801, and amendments thereto, theft; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-24 5803, and amendments thereto, criminal deprivation of property; K.S.A. 25 2020 Supp. 21-5805, and amendments thereto; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5807, and amendments thereto, burglary or aggravated burglary; K.S.A. 26 27 2020 Supp. 21-5812, and amendments thereto, arson or aggravated arson; 28 K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5813, and amendments thereto, criminal damage to 29 property; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5814, and amendments thereto, criminal 30 use of an explosive; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5818, and amendments thereto, 31 tampering with a pipeline; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5821, and amendments 32 thereto, giving a worthless check; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5823, and 33 amendments thereto, forgery; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5824, and amendments thereto, making false information; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-34 35 5825, and amendments thereto, counterfeiting; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-36 5826, and amendments thereto, destroying written instrument; K.S.A. 37 2020 Supp. 21-5828, and amendments thereto, criminal use of a financial 38 card; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5838, and amendments thereto, conducting a 39 pyramid promotional scheme; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5839, and 40 amendments thereto; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5903, and amendments thereto, perjury; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5904, and amendments thereto, 41 42 interference with law enforcement; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5905, and 43 amendments thereto, interference with the judicial process; K.S.A. 2020

1 Supp. 21-5909, and amendments thereto, intimidation of a witness or 2 victim or aggravated intimidation of a witness or victim; K.S.A. 2020 3 Supp. 21-5912, and amendments thereto, aiding escape; K.S.A. 2020 4 Supp. 21-5913, and amendments thereto, obstructing apprehension or 5 prosecution; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5918, and amendments thereto; K.S.A. 6 2020 Supp. 21-6001, and amendments thereto, bribery; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 7 21-6002, and amendments thereto, official misconduct; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 8 21-6301, and amendments thereto, criminal use of weapons; K.S.A. 2020 9 Supp. 21-6302, and amendments thereto, criminal carrying of a weapon; 10 K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6303, and amendments thereto, criminal distribution of firearms to a felon; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6304, and 11 12 amendments thereto, criminal possession of a firearm by a convicted felon; 13 K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6305, and amendments thereto, aggravated weapons 14 violation by a convicted felon; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6306, and 15 amendments thereto, defacing identification marks of a firearm; K.S.A. 16 2020 Supp. 21-6308, and amendments thereto, criminal discharge of a firearm; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6310, and amendments thereto, unlawful 17 18 endangerment; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6312, and amendments thereto; 19 K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6314, and amendments thereto, recruiting criminal street gang membership; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6315, and amendments 20 21 thereto, criminal street gang intimidation; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6401, 22 and amendments thereto, promoting obscenity or promoting obscenity to 23 minors; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6404, and amendments thereto, gambling; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6405, and amendments thereto, illegal bingo 24 25 operation; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6406, and amendments thereto, commercial gambling; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6407, and amendments 26 27 thereto, dealing in gambling devices; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6408, and 28 amendments thereto; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6409, and amendments 29 thereto, installing communication facilities for gamblers; K.S.A. 2020 30 Supp. 21-6414(a) or (b), and amendments thereto, unlawful conduct of dog 31 fighting or unlawful possession of dog fighting paraphernalia; K.S.A. 2020 32 Supp. 21-6417(a) or (b), and amendments thereto, unlawful conduct of 33 cockfighting or unlawful possession of cockfighting paraphernalia; K.S.A. 34 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto, selling-sexual relations a 35 sex act; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6420, and amendments thereto, promoting 36 the sale of sexual relations a sex act; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and 37 amendments thereto, commercial sexual exploitation of a child; K.S.A. 38 2020 Supp. 21-6501, and amendments thereto, extortion; K.S.A. 2020 39 Supp. 21-6502, and amendments thereto, debt adjusting; K.S.A. 2020 40 Supp. 21-6504, and amendments thereto, equity skimming; K.S.A. 2020 41 Supp. 21-6506, and amendments thereto, commercial bribery; K.S.A. 2020 42 Supp. 21-6507, and amendments thereto, sports bribery; K.S.A. 2020 43 Supp. 21-6508, and amendments thereto, tampering with a sports contest;

- 1 K.S.A. 39-720, and amendments thereto, social welfare service fraud;
- 2 K.S.A. 40-2,118, and amendments thereto, fraudulent insurance acts;
- 3 K.S.A. 41-101 et seq., and amendments thereto, Kansas liquor control act;
- 4 K.S.A. 44-5,125, and amendments thereto, workers! compensation act;
  - K.S.A. 65-1657, and amendments thereto, nonresident pharmacy
- 6 registration; K.S.A. 65-3441, and amendments thereto, hazardous waste;
- 7 K.S.A. 65-4167, and amendments thereto, trafficking in counterfeit drugs;
- 8 article 88 of chapter 74 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments
- 9 thereto, Kansas parimutuel racing act; or K.S.A. 79-3321, and
- 10 amendments thereto, Kansas cigarette and tobacco products act; or
  - (2) any conduct defined as "racketeering activity" under 18 U.S.C. § 1961(1).
  - (g) "Real property" means any real property or any interest in such real property, including, but not limited to, any lease of or mortgage upon such real property.
    - (h)(1) "Trustee" means:

- (1)(A) Any person acting as trustee pursuant to a trust in which the trustee holds legal or record title to real property;
- $\frac{(2)}{(B)}$  any person who holds legal or record title to real property in which any other person has a beneficial interest; or
- $\frac{(3)}{(C)}$  any successor trustee or trustees to any or all of the foregoing persons.
  - (2) The term "trustee" does not include any person appointed or acting as a personal representative as defined in K.S.A. 59-102, and amendments thereto, or appointed or acting as a trustee of any testamentary trust or as a trustee of any indenture of trust under which any bonds have been or are to be issued.
  - (i) "Unlawful debt" means any money or other thing of value constituting principal or interest of a debt that is legally unenforceable in this state in whole or in part because the debt was incurred or contracted:
- (1) In violation of any of the following provisions of law: Article 88 of chapter 74 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, Kansas parimutuel racing act; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6404, and amendments thereto, gambling; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6405, and amendments thereto, illegal bingo operation; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6406, and amendments thereto, commercial gambling; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6407, and amendments thereto, dealing in gambling devices; K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6408, and amendments thereto, unlawful possession of a gambling device; or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6409, and amendments thereto, installing communication facilities for gamblers; or
- (2) in gambling activity in violation of federal law or in the business of lending money at a rate usurious under state or federal law.
- Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419 is hereby amended to read as

follows: 21-6419. (a) Selling-sexual relations a sex act is performing for hire, or offering or agreeing to perform for hire where there is an exchange of value, any of the following acts:

- (1) Sexual intercourse;
- (2) sodomy; or

- (3) manual or other bodily contact stimulation of the genitals of any person with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desires of the offender or another.
- (b) Selling—sexual relations a sex act is a class B nonperson misdemeanor.
- (c) It shall be an affirmative defense to any prosecution under this section that the defendant committed the violation of this section because such defendant was subjected to human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto, or commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto.
- Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6420 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-6420. (a) Promoting the sale of—sexual relations *a sex act* is knowingly:
- (1) Establishing, owning, maintaining or managing any property, whether real or personal, where-sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is 18 years of age or older, or participating in the establishment, ownership, maintenance or management thereof;
- (2) permitting any property, whether real or personal, partially or wholly owned or controlled by the defendant to be used as a place where sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is 18 years of age or older;
- (3) procuring a person selling-sexual relations a sex act who is 18 years of age or older for a place where-sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale;
- (4) inducing another who is 18 years of age or older to become a person who sells sexual relations a sex act;
- (5) soliciting a patron for a person 18 years of age or older who is selling-sexual relations a sex act or for a place where-sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale;
- (6) procuring a person 18 years of age or older who is selling-sexual relations a sex act for a patron;
- (7) procuring transportation for, paying for the transportation of, or transporting a person 18 years of age or older within this state with the intention of assisting or promoting that person's engaging in the sale of sexual relations a sex act; or
  - (8) being employed to perform any act-which that is prohibited by

this section.

- (b) (1) Promoting the sale of sexual relations a sex act is a:
- (A) Severity level 9, person felony, except as provided in subsection (b)(1)(B); and
- (B) severity level 7, person felony when committed by a person who has, prior to the commission of the crime, been convicted of a violation of this section, or any prior version of this section.
- (2) In addition to any other sentence imposed, a person convicted under subsection (b)(1)(A) shall be fined not less than \$2,500 nor more than \$5,000. In addition to any other sentence imposed, a person convicted under subsection (b)(1)(B) shall be fined not less than \$5,000. All fines collected pursuant to this section shall be remitted to the human trafficking victim assistance fund created by K.S.A. 75-758, and amendments thereto.
- Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6421 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-6421. (a) Buying sexual relations *a sex act* is knowingly:
- (1) Entering or remaining in a place where-sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale with intent to engage in manual or other bodily contact stimulation of the genitals of any person with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desires of the offender or another, sexual intercourse, sodomy or any unlawful sexual act with a person selling-sexual relations a sex act who is 18 years of age or older; or
- (2) hiring a person selling-sexual relations a sex act who is 18 years of age or older to engage in manual or other bodily contact stimulation of the genitals of any person with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desires of the offender or another, sexual intercourse, sodomy or any unlawful sexual act.
  - (b) (1) Buying-sexual relations a sex act is a:
- (A) Class A person misdemeanor, except as provided in subsection (b)(1)(B); and
- (B) severity level 9, person felony when committed by a person who has, prior to the commission of the crime, been convicted of a violation of this section, or any prior version of this section.
- (2) In addition to any other sentence imposed, a person convicted under this section shall be fined not less than \$1,200 nor more than \$5,000. One-half of all fines collected pursuant to this section shall be remitted to the human trafficking victim assistance fund created by K.S.A. 75-758, and amendments thereto, and the remainder shall be remitted as otherwise provided by law.
- (3) In addition to any other sentence imposed, for any conviction under this section, the court may order the person convicted to enter into and complete a suitable educational or treatment program regarding commercial sexual exploitation.
  - (c) For the purpose of determining whether a conviction is a first,

 second or subsequent conviction in sentencing under this section:

- (1) Convictions for a violation of this section, or any prior version of this section, or a violation of an ordinance of any city or resolution of any county—which that prohibits the acts that this section prohibits, or entering into a diversion agreement in lieu of further criminal proceedings on a complaint alleging any such violations, shall be taken into account; and
- (2) a person may enter into a diversion agreement in lieu of further criminal proceedings for a violation of this section or an ordinance—which that prohibits the acts of this section only once during the person's lifetime.
- (d) (1) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed as preventing any city from enacting ordinances, or any county from adopting resolutions, declaring acts prohibited or made unlawful by this act as unlawful or prohibited in such city or county and prescribing penalties for violation thereof.
- (2) The minimum penalty prescribed by any such ordinance or resolution shall not be less than the minimum penalty prescribed by this section for the same violation, and the maximum penalty in any such ordinance or resolution shall not exceed the maximum penalty prescribed for the same violation.
- Sec. 6. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-6422. (a) Commercial sexual exploitation of a child is knowingly:
- (1) Hiring a person younger than 18 years of age by giving, or offering or agreeing to give, anything of value to any person, to engage in a manual or other bodily contact stimulation of the genitals of any person with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desires of the offender or another, sexual intercourse, sodomy or any unlawful sexual act;
- (2) establishing, owning, maintaining or managing any property, whether real or personal, where sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person younger than 18 years of age, or participating in the establishment, ownership, maintenance or management thereof: or
- (3) permitting any property, whether real or personal, partially or wholly owned or controlled by the defendant to be used as a place where sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is younger than 18 years of age.
  - (b) (1) Commercial sexual exploitation of a child is a:
- (A) Severity level 4, person felony, except as provided in subsections (b)(1)(B) and (b)(2); and
- (B) severity level 2, person felony when committed by a person who has, prior to the commission of the crime, been convicted of a violation of this section, except as provided in subsection (b)(2).
  - (2) Commercial sexual exploitation of a child or attempt, conspiracy

or criminal solicitation to commit commercial sexual exploitation of a child is an off-grid person felony when the offender is 18 years of age or older and the victim is less than 14 years of age.

- (3) In addition to any other sentence imposed, a person convicted under subsection (b)(1)(A) shall be fined not less than \$2,500 nor more than \$5,000. In addition to any other sentence imposed, a person convicted under subsection (b)(1)(B) or (b)(2) shall be fined not less than \$5,000. All fines collected pursuant to this section shall be remitted to the human trafficking victim assistance fund created by K.S.A. 75-758, and amendments thereto.
- (4) In addition to any other sentence imposed, for any conviction under this section, the court may order the person convicted to enter into and complete a suitable educational or treatment program regarding commercial sexual exploitation of a child.
- (c) If the offender is 18 years of age or older and the victim is less than 14 years of age, the provisions of:
- (1) K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301(c), and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of attempting to commit the crime of commercial sexual exploitation of a child pursuant to this section;
- (2) K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5302(d), and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of conspiracy to commit the crime of commercial sexual exploitation of a child pursuant to this section; and
- (3) K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5303(d), and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of criminal solicitation to commit the crime of commercial sexual exploitation of a child pursuant to this section.
- Sec. 7. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 22-2515 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-2515. (a) An ex parte order authorizing the interception of a wire, oral or electronic communication may be issued by a judge of competent jurisdiction. The attorney general, district attorney or county attorney may make an application to any judge of competent jurisdiction for an order authorizing the interception of a wire, oral or electronic communication by an investigative or law enforcement officer and agency having responsibility for the investigation of the offense regarding which the application is made, when such interception may provide evidence of the commission of any of the following offenses:
- (1) Any crime directly and immediately affecting the safety of a human life which that is a felony;
  - (2) murder;
- (3) kidnapping;
- 40 (4) treason;
- 41 (5) sedition:
- 42 (6) racketeering;
- 43 (7) commercial bribery;

SB 59 11

1 (8) robbery;

3

12

13

14

16

17

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34 35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

- 2 (9) theft, if the offense would constitute a felony;
  - (10)
- 4 (11)any felony violation of K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5701 through 21-
- 5 5717, and amendments thereto;
- 6 (12)commercial gambling;
- 7 sports bribery; (13)
- 8 tampering with a sports contest; (14)
- 9 aggravated escape; (15)
- aggravated failure to appear; 10 (16)
- arson; 11 (17)
  - (18)terrorism:
  - (19)illegal use of weapons of mass destruction;
    - human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking; (20)
- sexual exploitation of a child; 15 (21)
  - (22)commercial sexual exploitation of a child;
- buying-sexual relations a sex act, promoting the sale of-sexual (23)18 relations a sex act or selling-sexual relations a sex act; or
  - any conspiracy to commit any of the foregoing offenses.
  - (b) Any investigative or law enforcement officer who, by any means authorized by this act or by chapter 119 of title 18 of the United States code, has obtained knowledge of the contents of any wire, oral or electronic communication, or evidence derived therefrom, may disclose such contents to another investigative or law enforcement officer to the extent that such disclosure is appropriate to the proper performance of the official duties of the officer making or receiving the disclosure.
  - (c) Any investigative or law enforcement officer who, by any means authorized by this act or by chapter 119 of title 18 of the United States code, has obtained knowledge of the contents of any wire, oral or electronic communication, or evidence derived therefrom, may use such contents to the extent such use is appropriate to the proper performance of such officer's official duties.
  - (d) Any person who has received, by any means authorized by this act or by chapter 119 of title 18 of the United States code or by a like statute of any other state, any information concerning a wire, oral or electronic communication, or evidence derived therefrom, intercepted in accordance with the provisions of this act, may disclose the contents of such communication or such derivative evidence while giving testimony under oath or affirmation in any criminal proceeding in any court, or before any grand jury, of this state or of the United States or of any other state
  - (e) No otherwise privileged wire, oral or electronic communication intercepted in accordance with, or in violation of, the provisions of this act

1 2

or of chapter 119 of title 18 of the United States code shall lose its privileged character.

- (f) When an investigative or law enforcement officer, while engaged in intercepting wire, oral or electronic communications in the manner authorized by this act, intercepts wire, oral or electronic communications relating to offenses other than those specified in the order authorizing the interception of the wire, oral or electronic communication, the contents thereof and evidence derived therefrom may be disclosed or used as provided in subsections (b) and (c)—of this section. Such contents and evidence derived therefrom may be used under subsection (d)—of this section when authorized or approved by a judge of competent jurisdiction, where such judge finds on subsequent application, made as soon as practicable, that the contents were otherwise intercepted in accordance with the provisions of this act, or with chapter 119 of title 18 of the United States code.
- Sec. 8. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 22-2530 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-2530. If a search warrant is executed—which that authorizes a search of real property based upon an alleged offense involving gambling, obscenity, the sale of—sexual relations a sex act, controlled substances or liquor, a copy of the warrant shall be delivered to the last known address of the owner of the property within two business days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays, after execution of the warrant if such address is different from the address of the property for which the warrant was issued
- Sec. 9. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 22-3901 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-3901. The following unlawful activities and the use of real or personal property in maintaining and carrying on such activities are hereby declared to be common nuisances:
  - (a) Commercial gambling;
  - (b) dealing in gambling devices;
- 31 (c) possession of gambling devices;
  - (d) promoting obscenity;
  - (e) promoting the sale of sexual relations a sex act;
    - (f) commercial sexual exploitation of a child;
  - (g) violations of any law regulating controlled substances;
  - (h) habitual violations of any law regulating the sale or exchange of alcoholic liquor or cereal malt beverages, by any person not licensed pursuant to chapter 41 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto:
  - (i) habitual violations of any law regulating the sale or exchange of cigarettes or tobacco products, by any person not licensed pursuant to article 33 of chapter 79 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto;

1 2

(j) any felony committed for the benefit of, at the direction of, or in association with any criminal street gang, with the specific intent to promote, further or assist in any criminal conduct by gang members. As used in this subsection, "criminal street gang" means any organization, association or group, whether formal or informal:

- (1) Consisting of three or more persons;
- (2) having as one of its primary activities the commission of one or more person felonies, person misdemeanors, felony violations of K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a01 through 21-36a17, prior to their transfer, article 57 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, any felony violation of any provision of the uniform controlled substances act prior to July 1, 2009, or the comparable juvenile offenses, which, if committed by an adult, would constitute the commission of such felonies or misdemeanors;
- (3) which that has a common name or common identifying sign or symbol; and
- (4) whose members, individually or collectively engage in or have engaged in the commission, attempted commission, conspiracy to commit or solicitation of two or more person felonies, person misdemeanors, felony violations of K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a01 through 21-36a17, prior to their transfer, article 57 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, any felony violation of any provision of the uniform controlled substances act prior to July 1, 2009, or the comparable juvenile offenses, which, if committed by an adult, would constitute the commission of such felonies or misdemeanors, or any substantially similar offense from another jurisdiction; or
- (k) use of pyrotechnics, pyrotechnic devices or pyrotechnic materials in violation of K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 31-170, and amendments thereto.

Any real property used as a place where any such activities are carried on or permitted to be carried on and any effects, equipment, paraphernalia, fixtures, appliances, musical instruments or other personal property designed for and used on such premises in connection with such unlawful activities are subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 22-3902, 22-3903 and 22-3904, and amendments thereto.

- Sec. 10. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 22-4902 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4902. As used in the Kansas offender registration act, unless the context otherwise requires:
  - (a) "Offender" means:
- 39 (1) A sex offender;
- 40 (2) a violent offender;
  - (3) a drug offender;
- 42 (4) any person who has been required to register under out-of-state 43 law or is otherwise required to be registered; and

 (5) any person required by court order to register for an offense not otherwise required as provided in the Kansas offender registration act.

- (b) "Sex offender" includes any person who:
- (1) On or after April 14, 1994, is convicted of any sexually violent crime;
- (2) on or after July 1, 2002, is adjudicated as a juvenile offender for an act which if committed by an adult would constitute the commission of a sexually violent crime, unless the court, on the record, finds that the act involved non-forcible sexual conduct, the victim was at least 14 years of age and the offender was not more than four years older than the victim;
  - (3) has been determined to be a sexually violent predator;
- (4) on or after July 1, 1997, is convicted of any of the following crimes when one of the parties involved is less than 18 years of age:
- (A) Adultery, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3507, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5511, and amendments thereto;
- (B) criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3505(a)(1), prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(a)(1) or (a)(2), and amendments thereto:
- (C) promoting prostitution, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3513, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 20202012 Supp. 21-6420, prior to its amendment by section 17 of chapter 120 of the 2013 Session Laws of Kansas on July 1, 2013;
- (D) patronizing a prostitute, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3515, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 20202012 Supp. 21-6421, prior to its amendment by section 18 of chapter 120 of the 2013 Session Laws of Kansas on July 1, 2013; or
- (E) lewd and lascivious behavior, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3508, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5513, and amendments thereto;
- (5) is convicted of sexual battery, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3517, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5505(a), and amendments thereto;
- (6) is convicted of an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302, 21-5303, and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection; or
- 35 (7) has been convicted of an offense that is comparable to any crime 36 defined in this subsection, or any out-of-state conviction for an offense that 37 under the laws of this state would be an offense defined in this subsection.
  - (c) "Sexually violent crime" means:
- 39 (1) Rape, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3502, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 40 2020 Supp. 21-5503, and amendments thereto; 41 (2) indecent liberties with a child as defined in K.S.A. 21-3503, prior
  - (2) indecent liberties with a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3503, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5506(a), and amendments thereto;
    - (3) aggravated indecent liberties with a child, as defined in K.S.A.

1 2

 21-3504, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5506(b), and amendments thereto;

- (4) criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3505(a)(2) or (a)(3), prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(a)(3) or (a)(4), and amendments thereto;
- (5) aggravated criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3506, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(b), and amendments thereto;
- (6) indecent solicitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3510, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5508(a), and amendments thereto;
- (7) aggravated indecent solicitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3511, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5508(b), and amendments thereto;
- (8) sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3516, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto;
- (9) aggravated sexual battery, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3518, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5505(b), and amendments thereto;
- (10) aggravated incest, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3603, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5604(b), and amendments thereto;
- (11) electronic solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3523, prior to its repeal, and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5509, and amendments thereto;
- (12) unlawful sexual relations, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3520, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5512, and amendments thereto;
- (13) aggravated human trafficking, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3447, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426(b), and amendments thereto, if committed in whole or in part for the purpose of the sexual gratification of the defendant or another;
- (14) commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto;
- (15) promoting the sale of sexual relations a sex act, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6420, and amendments thereto;
- (16) any conviction or adjudication for an offense that is comparable to a sexually violent crime as defined in this subsection, or any out-of-state conviction or adjudication for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a sexually violent crime as defined in this subsection;
- (17) an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302, 21-5303, and amendments thereto, of a sexually violent crime, as defined in this subsection; or
- (18) any act—which that has been determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been sexually motivated, unless the court, on the record, finds that the act involved non-forcible sexual conduct, the victim was at least 14 years of age and the offender was not more than four years older

1 2

than the victim. As used in this paragraph, "sexually motivated" means that one of the purposes for which the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of the defendant's sexual gratification.

- (d) "Sexually violent predator" means any person who, on or after July 1, 2001, is found to be a sexually violent predator pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29a01 et seq., and amendments thereto.
  - (e) "Violent offender" includes any person who:
- (1) On or after July 1, 1997, is convicted of any of the following crimes:
- (A) Capital murder, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3439, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5401, and amendments thereto;
- (B) murder in the first degree, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3401, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5402, and amendments thereto;
- (C) murder in the second degree, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3402, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5403, and amendments thereto;
- (D) voluntary manslaughter, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3403, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5404, and amendments thereto;
- (E) involuntary manslaughter, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3404, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5405(a)(1), (a)(2) or (a)(4), and amendments thereto. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to violations of K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5405(a)(3), and amendments thereto, which that occurred on or after July 1, 2011, through July 1, 2013;
- (F) kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3420, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(a), and amendments thereto;
- (G) aggravated kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3421, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(b), and amendments thereto;
- (H) criminal restraint, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3424, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5411, and amendments thereto, except by a parent, and only when the victim is less than 18 years of age; or
- (I) aggravated human trafficking, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3447, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426(b), and amendments thereto, if not committed in whole or in part for the purpose of the sexual gratification of the defendant or another;
- (2) on or after July 1, 2006, is convicted of any person felony and the court makes a finding on the record that a deadly weapon was used in the commission of such person felony;
- (3) has been convicted of an offense that is comparable to any crime defined in this subsection, any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be an offense defined in this subsection; or
- 41 (4) is convicted of an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as 42 defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or 43 K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302 and 21-5303, and amendments

 thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection.

- (f) "Drug offender" includes any person who, on or after July 1, 2007:
- (1) Is convicted of any of the following crimes:
- (A) Unlawful manufacture or attempting such of any controlled substance or controlled substance analog, as defined in K.S.A. 65-4159, prior to its repeal, K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a03, prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5703, and amendments thereto;
- (B) possession of ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, red phosphorus, lithium metal, sodium metal, iodine, anhydrous ammonia, pressurized ammonia or phenylpropanolamine, or their salts, isomers or salts of isomers with intent to use the product to manufacture a controlled substance, as defined in K.S.A. 65-7006(a), prior to its repeal, K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a09(a), prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5709(a), and amendments thereto:
- (C) K.S.A. 65-4161, prior to its repeal, K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a05(a)(1), prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5705(a)(1), and amendments thereto. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to violations of K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a05(a)(2) through (a)(6) or (b) which that occurred on or after July 1, 2009, through April 15, 2010;
- (2) has been convicted of an offense that is comparable to any crime defined in this subsection, any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be an offense defined in this subsection; or
- (3) is or has been convicted of an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302 and 21-5303, and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection.
- (g) Convictions or adjudications—which that result from or are connected with the same act, or result from crimes committed at the same time, shall be counted for the purpose of this section as one conviction or adjudication. Any conviction or adjudication set aside pursuant to law is not a conviction or adjudication for purposes of this section. A conviction or adjudication from any out-of-state court shall constitute a conviction or adjudication for purposes of this section.
- (h) "School" means any public or private educational institution, including, but not limited to, postsecondary school, college, university, community college, secondary school, high school, junior high school, middle school, elementary school, trade school, vocational school or professional school providing training or education to an offender for three or more consecutive days or parts of days, or for 10 or more nonconsecutive days in a period of 30 consecutive days.
- (i) "Employment" means any full-time, part-time, transient, day-labor employment or volunteer work, with or without compensation, for three or

more consecutive days or parts of days, or for 10 or more nonconsecutive days in a period of 30 consecutive days.

- (j) "Reside" means to stay, sleep or maintain with regularity or temporarily one's person and property in a particular place other than a location where the offender is incarcerated. It shall be presumed that an offender resides at any and all locations where the offender stays, sleeps or maintains the offender's person for three or more consecutive days or parts of days, or for ten or more nonconsecutive days in a period of 30 consecutive days.
- (k) "Residence" means a particular and definable place where an individual resides. Nothing in the Kansas offender registration act shall be construed to state that an offender may only have one residence for the purpose of such act.
  - (l) "Transient" means having no fixed or identifiable residence.
- (m) "Law enforcement agency having initial jurisdiction" means the registering law enforcement agency of the county or location of jurisdiction where the offender expects to most often reside upon the offender's discharge, parole or release.
- (n) "Registering law enforcement agency" means the sheriff's office or tribal police department responsible for registering an offender.
- (o) "Registering entity" means any person, agency or other governmental unit, correctional facility or registering law enforcement agency responsible for obtaining the required information from, and explaining the required registration procedures to, any person required to register pursuant to the Kansas offender registration act. "Registering entity" shall include, but not be limited to, sheriff's offices, tribal police departments and correctional facilities.
- (p) "Treatment facility" means any public or private facility or institution providing inpatient mental health, drug or alcohol treatment or counseling, but does not include a hospital, as defined in K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto.
- (q) "Correctional facility" means any public or private correctional facility, juvenile detention facility, prison or jail.
- (r) "Out-of-state" means: the District of Columbia; any federal, military or tribal jurisdiction, including those within this state; any foreign jurisdiction; or any state or territory within the United States, other than this state.
- (s) "Duration of registration" means the length of time during which an offender is required to register for a specified offense or violation.
- (t) (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, "offender" shall not include any person who is:
- (A) Convicted of unlawful transmission of a visual depiction of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5611(a), and amendments

thereto, aggravated unlawful transmission of a visual depiction of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5611(b), and amendments thereto, or unlawful possession of a visual depiction of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5610, and amendments thereto; or

- (B) adjudicated as a juvenile offender for an act which, if committed by an adult, would constitute the commission of a crime defined in subsection (t)(1)(A).
- (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a court shall not order any person to register under the Kansas offender registration act for the offenses described in subsection (t)(1).
- Sec. 11. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 22-4906 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4906. (a) (1) Except as provided in subsection (c), if convicted of any of the following offenses, an offender's duration of registration shall be, if confined, 15 years after the date of parole, discharge or release, whichever date is most recent, or, if not confined, 15 years from the date of conviction:
- (A) Sexual battery, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3517, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5505(a), and amendments thereto;
- (B) adultery, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3507, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5511, and amendments thereto, when one of the parties involved is less than 18 years of age;
- (C) promoting the sale of sexual relations *a sex act*, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6420, and amendments thereto;
- (D) patronizing a prostitute, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3515, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 20202012 Supp. 21-6421, prior to its amendment by section 18 of chapter 120 of the 2013 Session Laws of Kansas on July 1, 2013, when one of the parties involved is less than 18 years of age;
- (E) lewd and lascivious behavior, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3508, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5513, and amendments thereto, when one of the parties involved is less than 18 years of age;
- 31 (F) capital murder, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3439, prior to its repeal, 32 or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5401, and amendments thereto;
  - (G) murder in the first degree, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3401, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5402, and amendments thereto;
  - (H) murder in the second degree, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3402, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5403, and amendments thereto;
  - (I) voluntary manslaughter, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3403, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5404, and amendments thereto;
- 39 (J) involuntary manslaughter, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3404, prior to 40 its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5405(a)(1), (a)(2) or (a)(4), and 41 amendments thereto:
- 42 (K) criminal restraint, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3424, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5411, and amendments thereto, except by

a parent, and only when the victim is less than 18 years of age;

- (L) any act—which that has been determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been sexually motivated, unless the court, on the record, finds that the act involved non-forcible sexual conduct, the victim was at least 14 years of age and the offender was not more than four years older than the victim;
- (M) conviction of any person required by court order to register for an offense not otherwise required as provided in the Kansas offender registration act;
- (N) conviction of any person felony and the court makes a finding on the record that a deadly weapon was used in the commission of such person felony;
- (O) unlawful manufacture or attempting such of any controlled substance or controlled substance analog, as defined in K.S.A. 65-4159, prior to its repeal, K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a03, prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5703, and amendments thereto;
- (P) possession of ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, red phosphorus, lithium metal, sodium metal, iodine, anhydrous ammonia, pressurized ammonia or phenylpropanolamine, or their salts, isomers or salts of isomers with intent to use the product to manufacture a controlled substance, as defined by K.S.A. 65-7006(a), prior to its repeal, K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a09(a), prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5709(a), and amendments thereto;
- (Q) K.S.A. 65-4161, prior to its repeal, K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a05(a)(1), prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5705(a)(1), and amendments thereto; or
- (R) any attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302 and 21-5303, and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided by the Kansas offender registration act, the duration of registration terminates, if not confined, at the expiration of 15 years from the date of conviction. Any period of time during which any offender is incarcerated in any jail or correctional facility or during which the offender does not comply with any and all requirements of the Kansas offender registration act shall not count toward the duration of registration.
- (b) (1) Except as provided in subsection (c), if convicted of any of the following offenses, an offender's duration of registration shall be, if confined, 25 years after the date of parole, discharge or release, whichever date is most recent, or, if not confined, 25 years from the date of conviction:
  - (A) Criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3505(a)(1), prior to its

repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(a)(1) or (a)(2), and amendments thereto, when one of the parties involved is less than 18 years of age;

- (B) indecent solicitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3510, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5508(a), and amendments thereto;
- (C) electronic solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3523, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5509, and amendments thereto;
- (D) aggravated incest, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3603, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5604(b), and amendments thereto;
- (E) indecent liberties with a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3503, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5506(a), and amendments thereto;
- (F) unlawful sexual relations, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3520, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5512, and amendments thereto;
- (G) sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3516, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto, if the victim is 14 or more years of age but less than 18 years of age;
- (H) aggravated sexual battery, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3518, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5505(b), and amendments thereto;
- (I) promoting prostitution, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3513, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 20202012 Supp. 21-6420, prior to its amendment by section 17 of chapter 120 of the 2013 Session Laws of Kansas on July 1, 2013, if the person selling-sexual relations a sex act is 14 or more years of age but less than 18 years of age; or
- (J) any attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302 and 21-5303, and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided by the Kansas offender registration act, the duration of registration terminates, if not confined, at the expiration of 25 years from the date of conviction. Any period of time during which any offender is incarcerated in any jail or correctional facility or during which the offender does not comply with any and all requirements of the Kansas offender registration act shall not count toward the duration of registration.
- (c) Upon a second or subsequent conviction of an offense requiring registration, an offender's duration of registration shall be for such offender's lifetime.
  - (d) The duration of registration for any offender who has been convicted of any of the following offenses shall be for such offender's lifetime:
- 41 (1) Rape, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3502, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5503, and amendments thereto;
  - (2) aggravated indecent solicitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A.

1 2

 21-3511, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5508(b), and amendments thereto;

- (3) aggravated indecent liberties with a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3504, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5506(b), and amendments thereto;
- (4) criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3505(a)(2) or (a)(3), prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(a)(3) or (a)(4), and amendments thereto;
- (5) aggravated criminal sodomy, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3506, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5504(b), and amendments thereto;
- (6) aggravated human trafficking, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3447, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426(b), and amendments thereto;
- (7) sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3516, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto, if the victim is less than 14 years of age;
- (8) promoting prostitution, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3513, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 20202012 Supp. 21-6420, prior to its amendment by section 17 of chapter 120 of the 2013 Session Laws of Kansas on July 1, 2013, if the person selling-sexual relations a sex act is less than 14 years of age;
- 21 (9) kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3420, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(a), and amendments thereto; (10) aggravated kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3421, prior to its
  - (10) aggravated kidnapping, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3421, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5408(b), and amendments thereto;
  - (11) commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto; or
  - (12) any attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302 and 21-5303, and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection.
  - (e) Any person who has been declared a sexually violent predator pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29a01 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall register for such person's lifetime.
  - (f) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, for an offender less than 14 years of age who is adjudicated as a juvenile offender for an act which, if committed by an adult, would constitute a sexually violent crime set forth in K.S.A. 22-4902(c), and amendments thereto, the court shall:
  - (1) Require registration until such offender reaches 18 years of age, at the expiration of five years from the date of adjudication or, if confined, from release from confinement, whichever date occurs later. Any period of time during which the offender is incarcerated in any jail, juvenile facility or correctional facility or during which the offender does not comply with

any and all requirements of the Kansas offender registration act shall not count toward the duration of registration;

- (2) not require registration if the court, on the record, finds substantial and compelling reasons therefor; or
- (3) require registration, but such registration information shall not be open to inspection by the public or posted on any internet website, as provided in K.S.A. 22-4909, and amendments thereto. If the court requires registration but such registration is not open to the public, such offender shall provide a copy of such court order to the registering law enforcement agency at the time of registration. The registering law enforcement agency shall forward a copy of such court order to the Kansas bureau of investigation.

If such offender violates a condition of release during the term of the conditional release, the court may require such offender to register pursuant to paragraph (1).

- (g) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, for an offender 14 years of age or more who is adjudicated as a juvenile offender for an act which, if committed by an adult, would constitute a sexually violent crime set forth in K.S.A. 22-4902(c), and amendments thereto, and such crime is not an off-grid felony or a felony ranked in severity level 1 of the nondrug grid as provided in K.S.A. 21-4704, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6804, and amendments thereto, the court shall:
- (1) Require registration until such offender reaches 18 years of age, at the expiration of five years from the date of adjudication or, if confined, from release from confinement, whichever date occurs later. Any period of time during which the offender is incarcerated in any jail, juvenile facility or correctional facility or during which the offender does not comply with any and all requirements of the Kansas offender registration act shall not count toward the duration of registration;
- (2) not require registration if the court, on the record, finds substantial and compelling reasons therefor; or
- (3) require registration, but such registration information shall not be open to inspection by the public or posted on any internet website, as provided in K.S.A. 22-4909, and amendments thereto. If the court requires registration but such registration is not open to the public, such offender shall provide a copy of such court order to the registering law enforcement agency at the time of registration. The registering law enforcement agency shall forward a copy of such court order to the Kansas bureau of investigation.

If such offender violates a condition of release during the term of the conditional release, the court may require such offender to register pursuant to paragraph (1).

(h) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, an offender

14 years of age or more who is adjudicated as a juvenile offender for an act which, if committed by an adult, would constitute a sexually violent crime set forth in K.S.A. 22-4902(c), and amendments thereto, and such crime is an off-grid felony or a felony ranked in severity level 1 of the nondrug grid as provided in K.S.A. 21-4704, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6804, and amendments thereto, shall be required to register for such offender's lifetime.

- (i) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if a diversionary agreement or probation order, either adult or juvenile, or a juvenile offender sentencing order, requires registration under the Kansas offender registration act for an offense that would not otherwise require registration as provided in K.S.A. 22-4902(a)(5), and amendments thereto, then all provisions of the Kansas offender registration act shall apply, except that the duration of registration shall be controlled by such diversionary agreement, probation order or juvenile offender sentencing order.
- (j) The duration of registration does not terminate if the convicted or adjudicated offender again becomes liable to register as provided by the Kansas offender registration act during the required period of registration.
- (k) For any person moving to Kansas who has been convicted or adjudicated in an out-of-state court, or who was required to register under an out-of-state law, the duration of registration shall be the length of time required by the out-of-state jurisdiction or by the Kansas offender registration act, whichever length of time is longer. The provisions of this subsection shall apply to convictions or adjudications prior to June 1, 2006, and to persons who moved to Kansas prior to June 1, 2006, and to convictions or adjudications on or after June 1, 2006, and to persons who moved to Kansas on or after June 1, 2006.
- (l) For any person residing, maintaining employment or attending school in this state who has been convicted or adjudicated by an out-of-state court of an offense that is comparable to any crime requiring registration pursuant to the Kansas offender registration act, but who was not required to register in the jurisdiction of conviction or adjudication, the duration of registration shall be the duration required for the comparable offense pursuant to the Kansas offender registration act.
- Sec. 12. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2202 is hereby amended to read as follows: 38-2202. As used in the revised Kansas code for care of children, unless the context otherwise indicates:
- (a) "Abandon" or "abandonment" means to forsake, desert or, without making appropriate provision for substitute care, cease providing care for the child.
- (b) "Adult correction facility" means any public or private facility, secure or nonsecure, that is used for the lawful custody of accused or convicted adult criminal offenders.

1 2

(c) "Aggravated circumstances" means the abandonment, torture, chronic abuse, sexual abuse or chronic, life threatening neglect of a child.

- (d) "Child in need of care" means a person less than 18 years of age at the time of filing of the petition or issuance of an ex parte protective custody order pursuant to K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2242, and amendments thereto, who:
- (1) Is without adequate parental care, control or subsistence and the condition is not due solely to the lack of financial means of the child's parents or other custodian;
- (2) is without the care or control necessary for the child's physical, mental or emotional health;
- (3) has been physically, mentally or emotionally abused or neglected or sexually abused;
  - (4) has been placed for care or adoption in violation of law;
  - (5) has been abandoned or does not have a known living parent;
- (6) is not attending school as required by K.S.A. 72-977 or 72-1111, and amendments thereto;
- (7) except in the case of a violation of K.S.A. 41-727, K.S.A. 74-8810(j), K.S.A. 79-3321(m) or (n), or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6301(a)(14), and amendments thereto, or, except as provided in paragraph (12), does an act which, when committed by a person under 18 years of age, is prohibited by state law, city ordinance or county resolution, but which is not prohibited when done by an adult;
- (8) while less than 10 years of age, commits any act that if done by an adult would constitute the commission of a felony or misdemeanor as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5102, and amendments thereto;
- (9) is willfully and voluntarily absent from the child's home without the consent of the child's parent or other custodian;
- (10) is willfully and voluntarily absent at least a second time from a court ordered or designated placement, or a placement pursuant to court order, if the absence is without the consent of the person with whom the child is placed or, if the child is placed in a facility, without the consent of the person in charge of such facility or such person's designee;
- (11) has been residing in the same residence with a sibling or another person under 18 years of age, who has been physically, mentally or emotionally abused or neglected, or sexually abused;
- (12) while less than 10 years of age commits the offense defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6301(a)(14), and amendments thereto;
- (13) has had a permanent custodian appointed and the permanent custodian is no longer able or willing to serve; or
- 41 (14) has been subjected to an act that would constitute human 42 trafficking or aggravated human trafficking, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 43 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto, or commercial sexual

exploitation of a child, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto, or has committed an act which, if committed by an adult, would constitute selling—sexual relations a sex act, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto.

- (e) "Citizen review board" is a group of community volunteers appointed by the court and whose duties are prescribed by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2207 and 38-2208, and amendments thereto.
- (f) "Civil custody case" includes any case filed under chapter 23 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, the Kansas family law code, article 11 of chapter 38 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, determination of parentage, article 21 of chapter 59 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, adoption and relinquishment act, or article 30 of chapter 59 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, guardians and conservators.
- (g) "Court-appointed special advocate" means a responsible adult other than an attorney guardian ad litem who is appointed by the court to represent the best interests of a child, as provided in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2206, and amendments thereto, in a proceeding pursuant to this code.
- (h) "Custody" whether temporary, protective or legal, means the status created by court order or statute that vests in a custodian, whether an individual or an agency, the right to physical possession of the child and the right to determine placement of the child, subject to restrictions placed by the court.
- (i) "Extended out of home placement" means a child has been in the custody of the secretary and placed with neither parent for 15 of the most recent 22 months beginning 60 days after the date at which a child in the custody of the secretary was removed from the child's home.
- (j) "Educational institution" means all schools at the elementary and secondary levels.
  - (k) "Educator" means any administrator, teacher or other professional or paraprofessional employee of an educational institution who has exposure to a pupil specified in K.S.A.—72-89b03(a) 72-6143(a), and amendments thereto.
    - (l) "Harm" means physical or psychological injury or damage.
  - (m) "Interested party" means the grandparent of the child, a person with whom the child has been living for a significant period of time when the child in need of care petition is filed, and any person made an interested party by the court pursuant to K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2241, and amendments thereto, or Indian tribe seeking to intervene that is not a party.
    - (n) "Jail" means:
    - (1) An adult jail or lockup; or
- (2) a facility in the same building or on the same grounds as an adult jail or lockup, unless the facility meets all applicable standards and

licensure requirements under law and there is: (A) Total separation of the juvenile and adult facility spatial areas such that there could be no haphazard or accidental contact between juvenile and adult residents in the respective facilities; (B) total separation in all juvenile and adult program activities within the facilities, including recreation, education, counseling, health care, dining, sleeping and general living activities; and (C) separate juvenile and adult staff, including management, security staff and direct care staff such as recreational, educational and counseling.

- (o) "Juvenile detention facility" means any secure public or private facility used for the lawful custody of accused or adjudicated juvenile offenders that must not be a jail.
- (p) "Juvenile intake and assessment worker" means a responsible adult authorized to perform intake and assessment services as part of the intake and assessment system established pursuant to K.S.A. 75-7023, and amendments thereto.
- (q) "Kinship care placement" means the placement of a child in the home of an adult with whom the child or the child's parent already has close emotional ties.
- (r) "Law enforcement officer" means any person who by virtue of office or public employment is vested by law with a duty to maintain public order or to make arrests for crimes, whether that duty extends to all crimes or is limited to specific crimes.
- (s) "Multidisciplinary team" means a group of persons, appointed by the court under K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2228, and amendments thereto, that has knowledge of the circumstances of a child in need of care.
- (t) "Neglect" means acts or omissions by a parent, guardian or person responsible for the care of a child resulting in harm to a child, or presenting a likelihood of harm, and the acts or omissions are not due solely to the lack of financial means of the child's parents or other custodian. Neglect may include, but shall not be limited to:
- (1) Failure to provide the child with food, clothing or shelter necessary to sustain the life or health of the child;
- (2) failure to provide adequate supervision of a child or to remove a child from a situation that requires judgment or actions beyond the child's level of maturity, physical condition or mental abilities and that results in bodily injury or a likelihood of harm to the child; or
- (3) failure to use resources available to treat a diagnosed medical condition if such treatment will make a child substantially more comfortable, reduce pain and suffering, or correct or substantially diminish a crippling condition from worsening. A parent legitimately practicing religious beliefs who does not provide specified medical treatment for a child because of religious beliefs shall, not for that reason, be considered a negligent parent; however, this exception shall not preclude a court from

1 2

 entering an order pursuant to K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2217(a)(2), and amendments thereto.

- (u) "Parent" when used in relation to a child or children, includes a guardian and every person who is by law liable to maintain, care for or support the child.
- (v) "Party" means the state, the petitioner, the child, any parent of the child and an Indian child's tribe intervening pursuant to the Indian child welfare act.
- (w) "Permanency goal" means the outcome of the permanency planning process, which may be reintegration, adoption, appointment of a permanent custodian or another planned permanent living arrangement.
- (x) "Permanent custodian" means a judicially approved permanent guardian of a child pursuant to K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2272, and amendments thereto.
- (y) "Physical, mental or emotional abuse" means the infliction of physical, mental or emotional harm or the causing of a deterioration of a child and may include, but shall not be limited to, maltreatment or exploiting a child to the extent that the child's health or emotional wellbeing is endangered.
- (z) "Placement" means the designation by the individual or agency having custody of where and with whom the child will live.
- (aa) "Qualified residential treatment program" means a program designated by the secretary for children and families as a qualified residential treatment program pursuant to federal law.
- (bb) "Reasonable and prudent parenting standard" means the standard characterized by careful and sensible parental decisions that maintain the health, safety and best interests of a child while at the same time encouraging the emotional and developmental growth of the child, that a caregiver shall use when determining whether to allow a child in foster care under the responsibility of the state to participate in extracurricular, enrichment, cultural and social activities.
- (cc) "Relative" means a person related by blood, marriage or adoption.
- (dd) "Runaway" means a child who is willfully and voluntarily absent from the child's home without the consent of the child's parent or other custodian.
- (ee) "Secretary" means the secretary for children and families or the secretary's designee.
- (ff) "Secure facility" means a facility, other than a staff secure facility or juvenile detention facility, that is operated or structured so as to ensure that all entrances and exits from the facility are under the exclusive control of the staff of the facility, whether or not the person being detained has freedom of movement within the perimeters of the facility, or that relies on

 locked rooms and buildings, fences or physical restraint in order to control behavior of its residents. No secure facility shall be in a city or county jail.

- (gg) "Sexual abuse" means any contact or interaction with a child in which the child is being used for the sexual stimulation of the perpetrator, the child or another person. Sexual abuse shall include, but is not limited to, allowing, permitting or encouraging a child to:
  - (1) Be photographed, filmed or depicted in pornographic material; or
- (2) be subjected to aggravated human trafficking, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426(b), and amendments thereto, if committed in whole or in part for the purpose of the sexual gratification of the offender or another, or be subjected to an act that would constitute conduct proscribed by article 55 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419 or 21-6422, and amendments thereto.
- (hh) "Shelter facility" means any public or private facility or home, other than a juvenile detention facility or staff secure facility, that may be used in accordance with this code for the purpose of providing either temporary placement for children in need of care prior to the issuance of a dispositional order or longer term care under a dispositional order.
- (ii) "Staff secure facility" means a facility described in K.S.A. 65-535, and amendments thereto: (1) That does not include construction features designed to physically restrict the movements and activities of juvenile residents who are placed therein; (2) that may establish reasonable rules restricting entrance to and egress from the facility; and (3) in which the movements and activities of individual juvenile residents may, for treatment purposes, be restricted or subject to control through the use of intensive staff supervision. No staff secure facility shall be in a city or county jail.
- (jj) "Transition plan" means, when used in relation to a youth in the custody of the secretary, an individualized strategy for the provision of medical, mental health, education, employment and housing supports as needed for the adult and, if applicable, for any minor child of the adult, to live independently and specifically provides for the supports and any services for which an adult with a disability is eligible including, but not limited to, funding for home and community based services waivers.
- (kk) "Youth residential facility" means any home, foster home or structure that provides 24-hour-a-day care for children and that is licensed pursuant to article 5 of chapter 65 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.
- Sec. 13. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2287 is hereby amended to read as follows: 38-2287. (a) Whenever a child is in custody, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2202, and amendments thereto, and there is reason to believe such child has been subjected to an act which would constitute

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

2728

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42 43

1 human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking, as defined by K.S.A. 2 2020 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto, or commercial sexual 3 exploitation of a child, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and 4 amendments thereto, or the child committed an act which, if committed by 5 an adult, would constitute selling sexual relations a sex act, as defined by 6 K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto, the court shall refer 7 the child to the secretary for children and families for an assessment to 8 determine safety, placement, treatment and service needs for the child. The 9 secretary shall use a validated, evidence-based assessment tool or 10 and instrument to assess such needs shall make appropriate recommendations to the court. The secretary shall provide only a summary 11 12 of the results from the assessment tool or instrument, not the complete 13 assessment tool or instrument.

- (b) When any law enforcement officer takes into custody any child as provided in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2231(b)(3), and amendments thereto, the law enforcement officer shall contact the department for children and families to begin an assessment to determine safety, appropriate and timely placement and appropriate services to meet the immediate needs of the child.
- (c) This section shall be *a* part of and supplemental to the revised Kansas code for care of children.
- Sec. 14. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 41-311 is hereby amended to read as follows: 41-311. (a) No license of any kind shall be issued pursuant to the liquor control act to a person:
  - (1) Who is not a citizen of the United States:
- (2) who has been convicted of a felony under the laws of this state, any other state or the United States;
- (3) who has had a license revoked for cause under the provisions of the liquor control act, the beer and cereal malt beverage keg registration act or who has had any license issued under the cereal malt beverage laws of any state revoked for cause except that a license may be issued to a person whose license was revoked for the conviction of a misdemeanor at any time after the lapse of 10 years following the date of the revocation;
- (4) who has been convicted of being the keeper or is keeping any property, whether real or personal, where—sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is 18 years of age or older or has forfeited bond to appear in court to answer charges of being a keeper of any property, whether real or personal, where—sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is 18 years of age or older;
- (5) who has been convicted of being a proprietor of a gambling house, pandering or any other crime opposed to decency and morality or has forfeited bond to appear in court to answer charges for any of those

1 crimes;

- (6) who is not at least 21 years of age;
- (7) who, other than as a member of the governing body of a city or county, appoints or supervises any law enforcement officer, who is a law enforcement official or who is an employee of the director;
- (8) who intends to carry on the business authorized by the license as agent of another;
- (9) who at the time of application for renewal of any license issued under this act would not be eligible for the license upon a first application, except as provided by subsection (a)(12);
- (10) who is the holder of a valid and existing license issued under article 27 of chapter 41 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, unless the person agrees to and does surrender the license to the officer issuing the same upon the issuance to the person of a license under this act, except that a retailer licensed pursuant to K.S.A. 41-2702, and amendments thereto, shall be eligible to receive a retailer's license under the Kansas liquor control act;
- (11) who does not own the premises for which a license is sought, or does not, at the time of application, have a written lease thereon;
- (12) whose spouse would be ineligible to receive a license under this act for any reason other than citizenship, residence requirements or age, except that this subsection (a)(12) shall not apply in determining eligibility for a renewal license;
- (13) whose spouse has been convicted of a felony or other crime which that would disqualify a person from licensure under this section and such felony or other crime was committed during the time that the spouse held a license under this act;
- (14) who does not provide any data or information required by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 41-311b, and amendments thereto; or
- (15) who, after a hearing before the director, has been found to have held an undisclosed beneficial interest in any license issued pursuant to the liquor control act—which that was obtained by means of fraud or any false statement made on the application for such license.
  - (b) No retailer's license shall be issued to:
  - (1) A person who is not a resident of this state;
- (2) a person who has not been a resident of this state for at least four years immediately preceding the date of application;
- (3) a person who has a beneficial interest in a manufacturer, distributor, farm winery or microbrewery licensed under this act, except that the spouse of an applicant for a retailer's license may own and hold a farm winery license, microbrewery license, or both, if the spouse does not hold a retailer's license issued under this act;
  - (4) a person who has a beneficial interest in any other retail

establishment licensed under this act, except that the spouse of a licensee may own and hold a retailer's license for another retail establishment;

- (5) a copartnership, unless all of the copartners are qualified to obtain a license;
  - (6) a corporation; or

- (7) a trust, if any grantor, beneficiary or trustee would be ineligible to receive a license under this act for any reason, except that the provisions of subsection (a)(6) shall not apply in determining whether a beneficiary would be eligible for a license.
  - (c) No manufacturer's license shall be issued to:
- (1) A corporation, if any officer or director thereof, or any stockholder owning in the aggregate more than 25% of the stock of the corporation would be ineligible to receive a manufacturer's license for any reason other than citizenship and residence requirements;
- (2) a copartnership, unless all of the copartners shall have been residents of this state for at least five years immediately preceding the date of application and unless all the members of the copartnership would be eligible to receive a manufacturer's license under this act;
- (3) a trust, if any grantor, beneficiary or trustee would be ineligible to receive a license under this act for any reason, except that the provisions of subsection (a)(6) shall not apply in determining whether a beneficiary would be eligible for a license;
  - (4) an individual who is not a resident of this state;
- (5) an individual who has not been a resident of this state for at least five years immediately preceding the date of application; or
- (6) a person who has a beneficial interest in a distributor, retailer, farm winery or microbrewery licensed under this act, except as provided in K.S.A. 41-305, and amendments thereto.
  - (d) No distributor's license shall be issued to:
- (1) A corporation, if any officer, director or stockholder of the corporation would be ineligible to receive a distributor's license for any reason. It shall be unlawful for any stockholder of a corporation licensed as a distributor to transfer any stock in the corporation to any person who would be ineligible to receive a distributor's license for any reason, and any such transfer shall be null and void, except that: (A) If any stockholder owning stock in the corporation dies and an heir or devisee to whom stock of the corporation descends by descent and distribution or by will is ineligible to receive a distributor's license, the legal representatives of the deceased stockholder's estate and the ineligible heir or devisee shall have 14 months from the date of the death of the stockholder within which to sell the stock to a person eligible to receive a distributor's license, any such sale by a legal representative to be made in accordance with the provisions of the probate code; or (B) if the stock in any such corporation is the

subject of any trust and any trustee or beneficiary of the trust who is 21 years of age or older is ineligible to receive a distributor's license, the trustee, within 14 months after the effective date of the trust, shall sell the stock to a person eligible to receive a distributor's license and hold and disburse the proceeds in accordance with the terms of the trust. If any legal representatives, heirs, devisees or trustees fail, refuse or neglect to sell any stock as required by this subsection, the stock shall revert to and become the property of the corporation, and the corporation shall pay to the legal representatives, heirs, devisees or trustees the book value of the stock. During the period of 14 months prescribed by this subsection, the corporation shall not be denied a distributor's license or have its distributor's license revoked if the corporation meets all of the other requirements necessary to have a distributor's license;

- (2) a copartnership, unless all of the copartners are eligible to receive a distributor's license;
- (3) a trust, if any grantor, beneficiary or trustee would be ineligible to receive a license under this act for any reason, except that the provisions of subsection (a)(6) shall not apply in determining whether a beneficiary would be eligible for a license; or
- (4) a person who has a beneficial interest in a manufacturer, retailer, farm winery or microbrewery licensed under this act.
- (e) No nonbeverage user's license shall be issued to a corporation, if any officer, manager or director of the corporation or any stockholder owning in the aggregate more than 25% of the stock of the corporation would be ineligible to receive a nonbeverage user's license for any reason other than citizenship and residence requirements.
- (f) No microbrewery license, microdistillery license or farm winery license shall be issued to a:
  - (1) Person who is not a resident of this state;
- (2) person who has a beneficial interest in a manufacturer or distributor licensed under this act, except as provided in K.S.A. 41-305, and amendments thereto;
- (3) person, copartnership or association—which that has a beneficial interest in any retailer licensed under this act or under K.S.A. 41-2702, and amendments thereto, except that the spouse of an applicant for a microbrewery or farm winery license may own and hold a retailer's license if the spouse does not hold a microbrewery or farm winery license issued under this act:
- 39 (4) copartnership, unless all of the copartners are qualified to obtain a license;
  - (5) corporation, unless stockholders owning in the aggregate 50% or more of the stock of the corporation would be eligible to receive such license and all other stockholders would be eligible to receive such license

except for reason of citizenship or residency; or

- (6) a trust, if any grantor, beneficiary or trustee would be ineligible to receive a license under this act for any reason, except that the provisions of subsection (a)(6) shall not apply in determining whether a beneficiary would be eligible for a license.
- (g) The provisions of subsections (b)(1), (b)(2), (c)(3), (c)(4), (d)(3), (f)(1) and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 41-311b, and amendments thereto, shall not apply in determining eligibility for the 10<sup>th</sup>, or a subsequent, consecutive renewal of a license if the applicant has appointed a citizen of the United States who is a resident of Kansas as the applicant's agent and filed with the director a duly authenticated copy of a duly executed power of attorney, authorizing the agent to accept service of process from the director and the courts of this state and to exercise full authority, control and responsibility for the conduct of all business and transactions within the state relative to alcoholic liquor and the business licensed. The agent must be satisfactory to and approved by the director, except that the director shall not approve as an agent any person who:
- (1) Has been convicted of a felony under the laws of this state, any other state or the United States;
- (2) has had a license issued under the alcoholic liquor or cereal malt beverage laws of this or any other state revoked for cause, except that a person may be appointed as an agent if the person's license was revoked for the conviction of a misdemeanor and 10 years have lapsed since the date of the revocation;
- (3) has been convicted of being the keeper or is keeping any property, whether real or personal, where sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is 18 years of age or older or has forfeited bond to appear in court to answer charges of being a keeper of any property, whether real or personal, where sexual relations are a sex act is being sold or offered for sale by a person who is 18 years of age or older;
- (4) has been convicted of being a proprietor of a gambling house, pandering or any other crime opposed to decency and morality or has forfeited bond to appear in court to answer charges for any of those crimes; or
  - (5) is less than 21 years of age.
- Sec. 15. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 41-2601 is hereby amended to read as follows: 41-2601. As used in the club and drinking establishment act:
- (a) The following terms shall have the meanings provided by K.S.A. 41-102, and amendments thereto: (1) "Alcoholic liquor"; (2) "director"; (3) "original package"; (4) "person"; (5) "sale"; and (6) "to sell."
- (b) "Beneficial interest" shall not include any interest a person may have as owner, operator, lessee or franchise holder of a licensed hotel or

motel on the premises of which a club or drinking establishment is located.

- (c) "Caterer" means an individual, partnership or corporation—which that sells alcoholic liquor by the individual drink, and provides services related to the serving thereof, on unlicensed premises—which that may be open to the public, but does not include a holder of a temporary permit, selling alcoholic liquor in accordance with the terms of such permit.
- (d) "Cereal malt beverage" has the meaning provided by K.S.A. 41-2701, and amendments thereto.
- (e) "Class A club" means a premises—which that is owned or leased by a corporation, partnership, business trust or association and—which is operated thereby as a bona fide nonprofit social, fraternal or war veterans' club, as determined by the director, for the exclusive use of the corporate stockholders, partners, trust beneficiaries or associates—(, hereinafter referred to as members), and their families and guests accompanying them.
- (f) "Class B club" means a premises operated for profit by a corporation, partnership or individual, to which members of such club may resort for the consumption of food or alcoholic beverages and for entertainment.
  - (g) "Club" means a class A or class B club.
- (h) "Drinking establishment" means premises—which that may be open to the general public, where alcoholic liquor by the individual drink is sold. "Drinking establishment" includes a railway car.
- (i) "Food" means any raw, cooked or processed edible substance or ingredient, other than alcoholic liquor or cereal malt beverage, used or intended for use or for sale, in whole or in part, for human consumption.
- (j) "Food service establishment" has the meaning provided by K.S.A. 36-501, and amendments thereto.
- (k) "Hotel" has the meaning provided by K.S.A. 36-501, and amendments thereto.
- (l) "Individual drink" means a beverage containing alcoholic liquor or cereal malt beverage served to an individual for consumption by such individual or another individual, but which is not intended to be consumed by two or more individuals. The term "individual drink" includes beverages containing not more than: (1) Eight ounces of wine; (2) thirty-two ounces of beer or cereal malt beverage; or (3) four ounces of a single spirit or a combination of spirits.
- (m) "Minibar" means a closed cabinet, whether nonrefrigerated or wholly or partially refrigerated, access to the interior of which is restricted by means of a locking device which requires the use of a key, magnetic card or similar device.
  - (n) "Minor" means a person under 21 years of age.
- (o) "Morals charge" means a charge involving the sale of—sexual relations a sex act; procuring any person; soliciting of a child under 18

years of age for any immoral act involving sex; possession or sale of narcotics, marijuana, amphetamines or barbiturates; rape; incest; gambling; illegal cohabitation; adultery; bigamy; or a crime against nature.

- (p) "Municipal corporation" means the governing body of any county or city.
- (q) "Public venue" means an arena, stadium, hall or theater, used primarily for athletic or sporting events, live concerts, live theatrical productions or similar seasonal entertainment events, not operated on a daily basis, and containing:
  - (1) Not less than 4,000 permanent seats; and
- (2) not less than two private suites, which are enclosed or semienclosed seating areas, having controlled access and separated from the general admission areas by a permanent barrier.
- (r) "Railway car" means a locomotive drawn conveyance used for the transportation and accommodation of human passengers that is confined to a fixed rail route and which derives from sales of food for consumption on the railway car not less than 30% of its gross receipts from all sales of food and beverages in a 12-month period.
  - (s) "Restaurant" means:
- (1) In the case of a club, a licensed food service establishment—which that, as determined by the director, derives from sales of food for consumption on the licensed club premises not less than 50% of its gross receipts from all sales of food and beverages on such premises in a 12-month period;
- (2) in the case of a drinking establishment subject to a food sales requirement under K.S.A. 41-2642, and amendments thereto, a licensed food service establishment—which that, as determined by the director, derives from sales of food for consumption on the licensed drinking establishment premises not less than 30% of its gross receipts from all sales of food and beverages on such premises in a 12-month period; and
- (3) in the case of a drinking establishment subject to no food sales requirement under K.S.A. 41-2642, and amendments thereto, a licensed food service establishment.
- (t) "RV resort" means premises where a place to park recreational vehicles, as defined in K.S.A. 75-1212, and amendments thereto, is offered for pay, primarily to transient guests, for overnight or longer use while such recreational vehicles are used as sleeping or living accommodations.
- (u) "Sample" means a serving of alcoholic liquor that contains not more than: (1) One-half ounce of distilled spirits; (2) one ounce of wine; or (3) two ounces of beer or cereal malt beverage. A "sample" of a mixed alcoholic beverage shall contain not more than ½ ounce of distilled spirits.
  - (v) "Secretary" means the secretary of revenue.
  - (w) "Temporary permit" means a temporary permit issued pursuant to

K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 41-1201, and amendments thereto.

Sec. 16. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 60-31a02 is hereby amended to read as follows: 60-31a02. As used in the protection from stalking, sexual assault or human trafficking act:

- (a) "Human trafficking" means any act that would constitute human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto, or commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto, or an act that, if committed by an adult, would constitute selling—sexual relations a sex act, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto.
- (b) "Human trafficking victim" means a person who has been subjected to an act that would constitute human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto, or commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto, or has committed an act that, if committed by an adult, would constitute selling sexual relations a sex act, as defined by K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto.
  - (c) "Sexual assault" means:
  - (1) A nonconsensual sexual act; or
- (2) an attempted sexual act against another by force, threat of force, duress or when the person is incapable of giving consent.
- (d) "Stalking" means an intentional harassment of another person that places the other person in reasonable fear for that person's safety.
- (1) "Harassment" means a knowing and intentional course of conduct directed at a specific person that seriously alarms, annoys, torments or terrorizes the person, and that serves no legitimate purpose. "Harassment" shall include includes any course of conduct carried out through the use of an unmanned aerial system over or near any dwelling, occupied vehicle or other place where one may reasonably expect to be safe from uninvited intrusion or surveillance.
- (2) "Course of conduct" means conduct consisting of two or more separate acts over a period of time, however short, evidencing a continuity of purpose—which that would cause a reasonable person to suffer substantial emotional distress. Constitutionally protected activity is not included within the meaning of "course of conduct."
  - (e) "Unmanned aerial system" means a powered, aerial vehicle that:
- (1) Does not carry a human operator;
- (2) uses aerodynamic forces to provide vehicle lift;
- (3) may fly autonomously or be piloted remotely;
- 42 (4) may be expendable or recoverable; and
  - (5) may carry a lethal or nonlethal payload.

Sec. 17. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 60-4104 is hereby amended to read as follows: 60-4104. Conduct and offenses giving rise to forfeiture under this act, whether or not there is a prosecution or conviction related to the offense, are:

- (a) All offenses—which that statutorily and specifically authorize forfeiture;
- (b) violations involving controlled substances, as described in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5701 through 21-5717, and amendments thereto;
- (c) theft, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5801, and amendments thereto;
- (d) criminal discharge of a firearm, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6308(a)(1) and (a)(2), and amendments thereto;
- (e) gambling, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6404, and amendments thereto, and commercial gambling, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6406(a)(1), and amendments thereto;
- (f) counterfeiting, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5825, and amendments thereto;
- (g) unlawful possession or use of a scanning device or reencoder, as described in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6108, and amendments thereto;
- (h) medicaid fraud, as described in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5925 through 21-5934, and amendments thereto;
- (i) an act or omission occurring outside this state, which that would be a violation in the place of occurrence and would be described in this section if the act occurred in this state, whether or not it is prosecuted in any state;
- (j) an act or omission committed in furtherance of any act or omission described in this section including any inchoate or preparatory offense, whether or not there is a prosecution or conviction related to the act or omission;
- (k) any solicitation or conspiracy to commit any act or omission described in this section, whether or not there is a prosecution or conviction related to the act or omission;
- (l) terrorism, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5421, and amendments thereto, illegal use of weapons of mass destruction, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5422, and amendments thereto, and furtherance of terrorism or illegal use of weapons of mass destruction, as described in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5423, and amendments thereto;
- (m) unlawful conduct of dog fighting and unlawful possession of dog fighting paraphernalia, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6414(a) and (b), and amendments thereto;
- (n) unlawful conduct of cockfighting and unlawful possession of cockfighting paraphernalia, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6417(a) and (b), and amendments thereto;

6

7

8

9

12

13

16 17

18 19

20

21

22 23

26 27

28

29

30

31 32

33

34

35

36

- 1 (o) selling-sexual relations a sex act, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6419, and amendments thereto, promoting the sale of-sexual relations a sex act, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6420, and amendments thereto, and buying-sexual relations a sex act, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6421, and amendments thereto;
  - (p) human trafficking and aggravated human trafficking, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5426, and amendments thereto;
  - (q) violations of the banking code, as described in K.S.A. 9-2012, and amendments thereto;
- 10 (r) mistreatment of a dependent adult, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 11 Supp. 21-5417, and amendments thereto;
  - (s) giving a worthless check, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5821, and amendments thereto;
- 14 (t) forgery, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5823, and 15 amendments thereto;
  - (u) making false information, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5824, and amendments thereto;
  - (v) criminal use of a financial card, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5828, and amendments thereto;
  - (w) unlawful acts concerning computers, as described in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5839, and amendments thereto;
  - (x) identity theft and identity fraud, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6107(a) and (b), and amendments thereto;
- 24 (y) electronic solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5509, and amendments thereto;
  - (z) felony violations of fleeing or attempting to elude a police officer, as described in K.S.A. 8-1568, and amendments thereto;
  - (aa) commercial sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto;
  - (bb) violations of the Kansas racketeer influenced and corrupt organization act, as described in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-6329, and amendments thereto;
  - (cc) indecent solicitation of a child and aggravated indecent solicitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5508, and amendments thereto;
  - (dd) sexual exploitation of a child, as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto; and
- 38 (ee) violation of a consumer protection order as defined in K.S.A. 39 2020 Supp. 21-6423, and amendments thereto.
- Sec. 18. K.S.A. 68-2255 is hereby amended to read as follows: 68-2255. (a) As used in this section:
- 42 (1) "Adult cabaret" means a nightclub, bar, restaurant or similar commercial establishment-which that regularly features:

- (A) Persons who appear in a state of nudity or semi-nudity;
- (B) live performances which that are characterized by the exposure of specified anatomical areas or by specified sexual activities; or
- (C) films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides or other photographic reproductions—which that are characterized by the depiction or description of specified sexual activities or specified anatomical areas;
- (2) "nudity" or a "state of nudity" means the showing of the human male or female genitals, pubic area, vulva, anus, anal cleft or cleavage with less than a fully opaque covering, the showing of the female breast with less than a fully opaque covering of any part of the nipple or the showing of the covered male genitals in a discernibly turgid state;
- (3) "semi-nudity" means a state of dress in which opaque clothing fails to cover the genitals, anus, anal cleft or cleavage, pubic area, vulva, nipple and areola of the female breast below a horizontal line across the top of the areola at its highest point. Semi-nudity shall include the entire lower portion of the female breast, but shall not include any portion of the cleavage of the human female breast exhibited by wearing apparel provided the areola is not exposed in whole or part;
- (4) "sexually-oriented business" means any business-which that offers its patrons goods of which a substantial portion are sexually-oriented materials. Any business where more than 10% of display space is used for sexually-oriented materials shall be presumed to be a sexually-oriented business:
- (5) "sexually-oriented materials" means any textual, pictorial or three dimensional material that depicts nudity, sexual conduct, sexual excitement or sadomasochistic abuse in a way—which that is patently offensive to the average person applying contemporary adult community standards with respect to what is suitable for minors;
- (6) "sign" or "outdoor advertising" means any outdoor sign, display, device, notice, bulletin, figure, painting, drawing, message, placard, poster, billboard or other thing—which that is designed, intended or used to advertise or inform, any part of the advertising or informative contents of which is located within an adjacent area, and is visible from the state highway.
- (b) No sign or other outdoor advertising, for an adult cabaret or sexually-oriented business shall be located within one mile of any state highway except if such business is located within one mile of a state highway then the business may display a maximum of two exterior signs on the premises of the business, consisting of one identification sign and one sign solely giving notice that the premises are off limits to minors. The identification sign shall be no more than 40 square feet in size and shall include no more than the following information: Name, street address, telephone number and operating hours of the business.

1 2

 (c) Signs existing at the time of the effective date of this act, which that did not conform to the requirements of this section, and amendments thereto, may be allowed to continue as a nonconforming use, but should be made to conform within three years from July 1, 2006.

- (d) Any owner of such a business who violates the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a class C misdemeanor. Each week a violation of this section continues to exist shall constitute a separate offense.
- (e) This section is designed to protect the following public policy interests of this state, including, but not limited to:
- (1) To mitigate the adverse secondary effects of sexually-oriented businesses; (2) to improve traffic safety; (3) to limit harm to minors; and (4) to reduce the sale of sexual relations sex acts, crime, juvenile delinquency, deterioration in property values and lethargy in neighborhood improvement efforts.
- (f) The attorney general shall represent the state in all actions and proceedings arising from this section, and amendments thereto. All costs incurred by the attorney general to defend or prosecute this section, including payment of all court costs, civil judgments and, if necessary, any attorneys fees, shall be paid from the state general fund.
- Sec. 19. K.S.A. 68-2255 and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 21-5401, 21-6328, 21-6419, 21-6420, 21-6421, 21-6422, 22-2515, 22-2530, 22-3901, 22-4902, 22-4906, 38-2202, 38-2287, 41-311, 41-2601, 60-31a02 and 60-4104 are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 20. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.