Session of 2020

## SENATE BILL No. 498

By Committee on Assessment and Taxation

3-11

AN ACT concerning STAR bonds; briefing for state finance council; state 1 2 sales tax increment limit and requirements; extending the sunset 3 provision thereof; amending K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,164, 12-17,169 4 and 12-17,179 and repealing the existing sections. 5 6 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:* 7 Section 1. K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,164 is hereby amended to read as follows: 12-17,164. (a) The governing body of a city may establish one or 8 more STAR bond projects in any area within such city or wholly outside 9 the boundaries of such city. A STAR bond project wholly outside the 10 11 boundaries of such city must be approved by the board of county 12 commissioners by the passage of a county resolution. 13 The governing body of a county may establish one or more STAR bond 14 projects in any unincorporated area of the county. 15 The projects shall be eligible for financing by special obligation bonds 16 payable from revenues described by K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,169(a)(1), and amendments thereto. 17 18 (b) (1) Each STAR bond project shall first be approved by the 19 secretary, if the secretary determines that the proposed project or complex 20 sufficiently promotes, stimulates and develops the general and economic 21 welfare of the state as described in K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,160, and 22 amendments thereto. The secretary, upon approving the project, may 23 approve such financing in an amount not to exceed 50% of the total costs 24 including all project costs and any other costs related to the project. The 25 proceeds of such STAR bond financing may only be used to pay for 26 incurred project costs. 27 (2) Prior to approval of the STAR bond project financing by the 28 secretary, as provided by paragraph (1), and the issuance of STAR bonds 29 for the project, the secretary shall provide a written briefing and an oral 30 presentation on the STAR bond project to the state finance council, established by K.S.A. 75-3708, and amendments thereto, for the 31 32 information of the council. Any oral presentation before the state finance 33 council or discussion by the state finance council with respect to the 34 written briefing or oral presentation may be considered the discussion of 35 data relating to financial affairs or trade secrets of corporations, 36 partnerships, trusts and individual proprietorships pursuant to the

1 provisions of K.S.A. 75-4319(b)(4), and amendments thereto, for purposes

of the Kansas open meetings act, and may be conducted in a closed or
 executive meeting.

4 (c) For a city proposing to finance a major motorsports complex 5 pursuant to K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,169(a)(1)(C) or (a)(1)(E), and 6 amendments thereto, the secretary, upon approving the project, may 7 approve such financing in an amount not to exceed 50% of the STAR bond 8 project costs.

9 (d) The secretary may approve a STAR bond project located in a 10 STAR bond project district established by a city prior to May 1, 2003.

(e) A project shall not be granted to any business that proposes to
relocate its business from another area of the state into such city or county,
for the purpose of consideration for a STAR bond project provided by
K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,160 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(f) A project shall not be approved by the secretary if the market study required by K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,166, and amendments thereto, indicates a substantial negative impact upon businesses in the project or complex market area or the granting of such project or complex would cause a default in the payment of any outstanding special obligation bond payable from revenues authorized pursuant to K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,169(a)(1), and amendments thereto.

(g) The maximum maturity of special obligation bonds payable
primarily from revenues described by K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,169(a)(1),
and amendments thereto, to finance STAR bond projects pursuant to this
section shall not exceed 20 years.

(h) The secretary shall not approve any application for STAR bond
project financing-which *that* is submitted by a city or county more than
one year after the STAR bond project district in which the STAR bond
project is located has been established.

30 (i) For the purpose of recovering the costs of the secretary and the 31 department arising from fulfilling administrative, review, approval, 32 oversight and other responsibilities under the STAR bonds financing act 33 and from providing assistance to cities, counties and private businesses in 34 relation to STAR bond projects, the secretary may assess an administrative 35 fee of up to 1%, not to exceed \$200,000, of the amount of the special 36 obligation bonds payable from revenues described by K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 37 12-17,169(a)(1), and amendments thereto, issued or reissued for STAR 38 bond projects. The secretary may also recover any actual costs incurred by 39 the secretary in excess of the fee. The fee, and any actual costs incurred by 40 the secretary in excess of the fee, shall be paid to the secretary from the 41 proceeds of such bonds. All such moneys received by the secretary shall be 42 remitted to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 43 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance,

the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the STAR bond administrative fee fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury. All expenditures from the STAR bond administrative fee fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary or a person or persons designated by the secretary.

8 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,169 is hereby amended to read as 9 follows: 12-17,169. (a) (1) Any city or county shall have the power to 10 issue special obligation bonds in one or more series to finance the 11 undertaking of any STAR bond project in accordance with the provisions 12 of this act. Such special obligation bonds shall be made payable, both as to 13 principal and interest:

(A) From revenues of the city or county derived from or held in
connection with the undertaking and carrying out of any STAR bond
project or projects under this act including historic theater sales tax
increments;

(B) from any private sources, contributions or other financialassistance from the state or federal government;

20 (C) from a pledge of 100% of the tax increment revenue received by 21 the city from any local sales and use taxes, including the city's share of any 22 county sales tax, which that are collected from taxpayers doing business 23 within that portion of the city's STAR bond project district established 24 pursuant to K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,165, and amendments thereto, 25 occupied by a STAR bond project, except for amounts committed to other uses by election of voters or pledged to bond repayment prior to the 26 27 approval of the STAR bond project;

28 (D) at the option of the county in a city STAR bond project district, 29 from a pledge of all of the tax increment revenues received by the county 30 from any local sales and use taxes which that are collected from taxpayers 31 doing business within that portion of the city's STAR bond project district 32 established pursuant to K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,165, and amendments 33 thereto, except for amounts committed to other uses by election of voters 34 or pledged to bond repayment prior to the approval of a STAR bond 35 project;

36 (E) in a county STAR bond project district, from a pledge of 100% of 37 the tax increment revenue received by the county from any county sales 38 and use tax, but excluding any portions of such taxes that are allocated to 39 the cities in such county pursuant to K.S.A. 12-192, and amendments 40 thereto, which that are collected from taxpayers doing business within that portion of the county's STAR bond project district established pursuant to 41 42 K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,165, and amendments thereto, occupied by a 43 STAR bond project;

1 (F) from a pledge of all or a portion of the tax increment revenue received from any state sales taxes-which that are collected from taxpayers 2 3 doing business within that portion of the city's or county's STAR bond 4 project district occupied by a STAR bond project, except that for any 5 STAR bond project district established and approved by the secretary on or 6 after January 1, 2017, such tax increment shall not include any sales tax 7 revenue from retail automobile dealers, and except as provided by 8 subsection (f):

9 (G) at the option of the city or county and with approval of the 10 secretary, from all or a portion of the transient guest tax of such city or 11 county;

12 (H) at the option of the city or county and with approval of the 13 secretary: (i) From a pledge of all or a portion of increased revenue 14 received by the city or county from franchise fees collected from utilities 15 and other businesses using public right-of-way within the STAR bond 16 project district; or (ii) from a pledge of all or a portion of the revenue 17 received by a city or county from local sales taxes or local transient guest 18 and local use taxes; or

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(I) by any combination of these methods.

The city or county may pledge such revenue to the repayment of such special obligation bonds prior to, simultaneously with, or subsequent to the issuance of such special obligation bonds.

(2) Bonds issued under subsection (a)(1) shall not be general
obligations of the city or the county, nor in any event shall they give rise to
a charge against its general credit or taxing powers, or be payable out of
any funds or properties other than any of those set forth in subsection (a)
(1) and such bonds shall so state on their face.

28 (3) Bonds issued under the provisions of subsection (a)(1) shall be 29 special obligations of the city or county and are declared to be negotiable 30 instruments. Such bonds shall be executed by the mayor and clerk of the 31 city or the chairperson of the board of county commissioners and the 32 county clerk and sealed with the corporate seal of the city or county. All 33 details pertaining to the issuance of such special obligation bonds and 34 terms and conditions thereof shall be determined by ordinance of the city 35 or by resolution of the county.

36 All special obligation bonds issued pursuant to this act and all income 37 or interest therefrom shall be exempt from all state taxes. Such special 38 obligation bonds shall contain none of the recitals set forth in K.S.A. 10-39 112, and amendments thereto. Such special obligation bonds shall, 40 however, contain the following recitals: (i) The authority under which such 41 special obligation bonds are issued; (ii) such bonds are in conformity with 42 the provisions, restrictions and limitations thereof; and (iii) that such 43 special obligation bonds and the interest thereon are to be paid from the

1 money and revenue received as provided in subsection (a)(1).

2 (4) Any city or county issuing special obligation bonds under the 3 provisions of this act may refund all or part of such issue pursuant to the 4 provisions of K.S.A. 10-116a, and amendments thereto.

5 (b) (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (b)(2), any city shall 6 have the power to issue full faith and credit tax increment bonds to finance 7 the undertaking, establishment or redevelopment of any major motorsports complex, as defined in K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,162(k), and amendments 8 9 thereto. Such full faith and credit tax increment bonds shall be made 10 payable, both as to principal and interest: (A) From the revenue sources identified in subsection (a)(1) or by any combination of these sources; and 11 12 (B) subject to the provisions of subsection (b)(2), from a pledge of the 13 city's full faith and credit to use its ad valorem taxing authority for 14 repayment thereof in the event all other authorized sources of revenue are 15 not sufficient.

16 (2) Except as provided in subsection (b)(3), before the governing 17 body of any city proposes to issue full faith and credit tax increment bonds 18 as authorized by this subsection, the feasibility study required by K.S.A. 19 2019 Supp. 12-17,166(b), and amendments thereto, shall demonstrate that 20 the benefits derived from the project will exceed the cost and that the 21 income therefrom will be sufficient to pay the costs of the project. No full 22 faith and credit tax increment bonds shall be issued unless the governing 23 body states in the resolution required by K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,166(e), 24 and amendments thereto, that it may issue such bonds to finance the 25 proposed STAR bond project. The governing body may issue the bonds 26 unless within 60 days following the conclusion of the public hearing on 27 the proposed STAR bond project plan a protest petition signed by 3% of 28 the qualified voters of the city is filed with the city clerk in accordance 29 with the provisions of K.S.A. 25-3601 et seq., and amendments thereto. If 30 a sufficient petition is filed, no full faith and credit tax increment bonds 31 shall be issued until the issuance of the bonds is approved by a majority of 32 the voters voting at an election thereon. Such election shall be called and 33 held in the manner provided by the general bond law. The failure of the 34 voters to approve the issuance of full faith and credit tax increment bonds 35 shall not prevent the city from issuing special obligation bonds in 36 accordance with this section. No such election shall be held in the event 37 the board of county commissioners or the board of education determines, 38 as provided in K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,165, and amendments thereto, that 39 the proposed STAR bond project district will have an adverse effect on the 40 county or school district.

41 (3) As an alternative to subsection (b)(2), any city-which *that* adopts a 42 STAR bond project plan for a major motorsports complex, but does not 43 state its intent to issue full faith and credit tax increment bonds in the

resolution required by K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,166(e), and amendments 1 2 thereto, and has not acquired property in the STAR bond project area may 3 issue full faith and credit tax increment bonds if the governing body of the 4 city adopts a resolution stating its intent to issue the bonds and the 5 issuance of the bonds is approved by a majority of the voters voting at an 6 election thereon. Such election shall be called and held in the manner 7 provided by the general bond law. The failure of the voters to approve the 8 issuance of full faith and credit tax increment bonds shall not prevent the 9 city from issuing special obligation bonds pursuant to subsection (a)(1). 10 Any project plan adopted by a city prior to the effective date of this act in accordance with K.S.A. 12-1772, and amendments thereto, shall not be 11 12 invalidated by any requirements of this act.

13 (4) During the progress of any major motorsports complex project in which the project costs will be financed, in whole or in part, with the 14 proceeds of full faith and credit tax increment bonds, the city may issue 15 16 temporary notes in the manner provided in K.S.A. 10-123, and 17 amendments thereto, to pay the project costs for the major motorsports complex project. Such temporary notes shall not be issued and the city 18 shall not acquire property in the STAR bond project area until the 19 20 requirements of subsection (b)(2) or (b)(3), whichever is applicable, have 21 been met.

22 (5) Full faith and credit tax increment bonds issued under this 23 subsection shall be general obligations of the city and are declared to be 24 negotiable instruments. Such bonds shall be issued in accordance with the 25 general bond law. All such bonds and all income or interest therefrom shall 26 be exempt from all state taxes. The amount of the full faith and credit tax 27 increment bonds issued and outstanding-which that exceeds 3% of the 28 assessed valuation of the city shall be within the bonded debt limit 29 applicable to such city.

(6) Any city issuing full faith and credit tax increment bonds under
the provisions of this subsection may refund all or part of such issue
pursuant to the provisions of K.S.A. 10-116a, and amendments thereto.

33 (c) (1) For each project financed with special obligation bonds 34 payable from the revenues described in subsection (a)(1), the city or 35 county shall prepare and submit to the secretary by October 1 of each year, 36 a report describing the status of any projects within such STAR bond 37 project area, any expenditures of the proceeds of special obligation bonds 38 that have occurred since the last annual report and any expenditures of the 39 proceeds of such bonds expected to occur in the future, including the 40 amount of sales tax revenue, how such revenue has been spent, the 41 projected amount of such revenue and the anticipated use of such revenue. 42 The department of commerce shall compile this information and submit a 43 report annually to the governor and the legislature by February 1 of each

1 year.

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2 (2) (A) In addition to the report referenced in paragraph (1), the 3 department of commerce, in cooperation with the department of revenue, 4 shall submit a report to the senate commerce committee and the house 5 commerce, labor and economic development committee by January 31 of 6 each session. The report shall include the following information for the last 7 three calendar years and the most current year-to-date information 8 available with respect to each STAR bond district:

9 (i) The amount of sales tax collected, and the amount of any "base" 10 sales taxes being allocated to the district;

(ii) the total amount of bond payments and other expenses incurred;

(iii) the total amount of bonds issued and the balance of the bonds, bydistrict and by project in the district;

14 (iv) the remaining cash balance in the project to pay future debt 15 service and other expenses;

(v) any new income producing properties being brought into a district
and the base revenue going to the state general fund and incremental sales
tax increases going to the district with respect to such properties;

(vi) the amount of bonds issued to repay private investors in the
 project with calculations showing the private and state share of
 indebtedness;

(vii) the percentage of local effort sales tax actually committed to the
 district compared to the state's share of sales tax percentage committed to
 the district;

(viii) the number of out-of-state visitors to a project, a discussion of the visitor attraction properties of projects in the districts, and a comparison of the number of out-of-state visitors with the number of instate visitors; and

(ix) if any information or data is not available, an explanation as towhy it is not available.

(B) Either the senate commerce committee or the house committee on
 commerce, labor and economic development may amend the information
 required in the report with additional requests and clarification on a going
 forward basis.

(d) A city or county may use the proceeds of special obligation bonds
or any uncommitted funds derived from sources set forth in this section to
pay the bond project costs as defined in K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,162, and
amendments thereto, to implement the STAR bond project plan.

(e) With respect to a STAR bond project district established prior to
January 1, 2003, for which, prior to January 1, 2003, the secretary made a
finding as provided in subsection (a) that a STAR bond project would
create a major tourism area for the state, such special obligation bonds
shall be payable both as to principal and interest, from a pledge of all of

the revenue from any transient guest, state and local sales and use taxes
 collected from taxpayers as provided in subsection (a) whether or not
 revenues from such taxes are received by the city.

4 (f) (1) For any STAR bond project district established and approved 5 by the secretary on or after July 1, 2020, the state sales tax increment 6 pursuant to subsection (a)(1)(F) shall be limited to up to 85% of the tax 7 increment revenue received from any state sales taxes and shall only be 8 allowed if:

9 (A) The city or county, at the time of issuance of the STAR bonds, 10 pledges local or county sales tax increment revenues pursuant to 11 subsection (a)(1)(C) or (E);

(B) the star bond project is a greenfield project. For purposes of this
provision, "greenfield project" means a real estate development of land not
previously used for residential, commercial or industrial purposes or that
does not involve the demolition or remodeling of existing structures; and

16 (C) the STAR bonds issued for the STAR bond project are rated in 17 either of the two highest rating categories by a nationally recognized 18 investment rating firm.

19 (2) On and after July 1, 2020, when an existing business located in 20 this state relocates into or becomes a part of a STAR bond project district, 21 the sales tax increment revenue from the business in excess of the base 22 vear revenue determined for that business shall be subject to the 23 provisions of this subsection. If a state sales tax increment is permitted for 24 such business pursuant to the provisions of paragraph (1), the state sales 25 tax increment from such business shall be allocated between the state and 26 the STAR bond project district as provided by paragraph (1).

Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,179 is hereby amended to read as
follows: 12-17,179. (a) A city that created a redevelopment district in an
eligible area that was approved for STAR bonds prior to the effective date
of this act for the city of Manhattan Discovery Center on December 28,
2006, and the Schlitterbahn project in Wyandotte county on December 23,
2005, may by ordinance elect to have the provisions of this act applicable
to such redevelopment district.

(b) The provisions of this act regarding STAR bond projects shall
expire on and after July 1, <del>2020</del> 2022.

- 36 Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2019 Supp. 12-17,164, 12-17,169 and 12-17,179 are 37 hereby repealed.
- 38 Sec. 5. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its39 publication in the statute book.