Session of 2017

HOUSE BILL No. 2156

By Representative Ward

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AN ACT concerning crimes, punishment and criminal procedure; relating 1 2 to the criminal use of weapons; amending K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6301 3 and repealing the existing section. 4 5 WHEREAS, The provisions of K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6301(a) and (b), 6 as amended by this act, shall be known and may be cited as the Kansas 7 protection against terrorist act. 8 Now, therefore: 9 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: 10 Section 1. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6301 is hereby amended to read as 11 follows: 21-6301. (a) Criminal use of weapons is knowingly: 12 (1) Selling, manufacturing, purchasing or possessing any bludgeon, 13 sand club, metal knuckles or throwing star; (2) possessing with intent to use the same unlawfully against another, 14 a dagger, dirk, billy, blackjack, slungshot, dangerous knife, straight-edged 15 razor, stiletto or any other dangerous or deadly weapon or instrument of 16 17 like character; 18 (3) setting a spring gun; 19 (4) possessing any device or attachment of any kind designed, used or 20 intended for use in suppressing the report of any firearm; 21 (5) selling, manufacturing, purchasing or possessing a shotgun with a 22 barrel less than 18 inches in length, or any firearm designed to discharge or 23 capable of discharging automatically more than once by a single function 24 of the trigger, whether the person knows or has reason to know the length 25 of the barrel or that the firearm is designed or capable of discharging 26 automatically; 27 (6) possessing, manufacturing, causing to be manufactured, selling, 28 offering for sale, lending, purchasing or giving away any cartridge which 29 can be fired by a handgun and which has a plastic-coated bullet that has a 30 core of less than 60% lead by weight, whether the person knows or has 31 reason to know that the plastic-coated bullet has a core of less than 60% 32 lead by weight; 33 (7) selling, giving or otherwise transferring any firearm with a barrel 34 less than 12 inches long to any person under 18 years of age whether the 35 person knows or has reason to know the length of the barrel; 36 (8) selling, giving or otherwise transferring any firearms to any 1 person who is both addicted to and an unlawful user of a controlled 2 substance:

3 (9) selling, giving or otherwise transferring any firearm to any person who is or has been a mentally ill person subject to involuntary 4 commitment for care and treatment, as defined in K.S.A. 59-2946, and 5 6 amendments thereto, or a person with an alcohol or substance abuse 7 problem subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment as 8 defined in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto;

9 (10) possessing any firearm by a person who is both addicted to and 10 an unlawful user of a controlled substance;

(11) possessing any firearm by any person, other than a law 11 enforcement officer, in or on any school property or grounds upon which is 12 located a building or structure used by a unified school district or an 13 accredited nonpublic school for student instruction or attendance or 14 extracurricular activities of pupils enrolled in kindergarten or any of the 15 16 grades one through 12 or at any regularly scheduled school sponsored 17 activity or event whether the person knows or has reason to know that such person was in or on any such property or grounds; 18

19 (12) refusing to surrender or immediately remove from school property or grounds or at any regularly scheduled school sponsored 20 21 activity or event any firearm in the possession of any person, other than a 22 law enforcement officer, when so requested or directed by any duly 23 authorized school employee or any law enforcement officer;

24 (13) possessing any firearm by a person who is or has been a 25 mentally ill person subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment, as defined in K.S.A. 59-2946, and amendments thereto, or 26 27 persons with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary 28 commitment for care and treatment as defined in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and 29 amendments thereto: or

30 (14) possessing a firearm with a barrel less than 12 inches long by 31 any person less than 18 years of age; or

32 (15) selling, giving or otherwise transferring any firearm to any 33 person who is identified in the terrorist screening database, or any 34 successor list or database, maintained and operated by the United States 35 federal bureau of investigation. 36

(b) Criminal use of weapons as defined in:

37 (1) Subsection (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(7), (a)(8), (a)(9) or (a)(12) is a 38 class A nonperson misdemeanor;

39 (2) subsection (a)(4), (a)(5) or (a)(6) is a severity level 9, nonperson 40 felony;

41 (3) subsection (a)(10) or (a)(11) is a class B nonperson select 42 misdemeanor:

43 (4) subsection (a)(9), (a)(13) or (a)(15) is a severity level 8, 1 nonperson felony; and

(5) subsection (a)(14) is a:

3 (A) Class A nonperson misdemeanor except as provided in subsection 4 (b)(5)(B);

5 (B) severity level 8, nonperson felony upon a second or subsequent 6 conviction.

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(c) Subsections (a)(1), (a)(2) and (a)(5) shall not apply to:

8 (1) Law enforcement officers, or any person summoned by any such 9 officers to assist in making arrests or preserving the peace while actually 10 engaged in assisting such officer;

(2) wardens, superintendents, directors, security personnel and 11 keepers of prisons, penitentiaries, jails and other institutions for the 12 detention of persons accused or convicted of crime, while acting within the 13 scope of their authority; 14

15 (3) members of the armed services or reserve forces of the United 16 States or the Kansas national guard while in the performance of their 17 official duty; or

18 (4) the manufacture of, transportation to, or sale of weapons to a 19 person authorized under subsections (c)(1), (c)(2) and (c)(3) to possess 20 such weapons.

21 (d) Subsections (a)(4) and (a)(5) shall not apply to any person who 22 sells, purchases, possesses or carries a firearm, device or attachment which 23 has been rendered unserviceable by steel weld in the chamber and 24 marriage weld of the barrel to the receiver and which has been registered 25 in the national firearms registration and transfer record in compliance with 26 U.S.C. § 5841 et seq. in the name of such person and, if such person 26 transfers such firearm, device or attachment to another person, has been so 27 28 registered in the transferee's name by the transferor.

29 (e) Subsection (a)(6) shall not apply to a governmental laboratory or 30 solid plastic bullets.

31 Subsection (a)(4) shall not apply to a law enforcement officer who (f) 32 is[.]

33 (1) Assigned by the head of such officer's law enforcement agency to 34 a tactical unit which receives specialized, regular training;

35 (2) designated by the head of such officer's law enforcement agency 36 to possess devices described in subsection (a)(4); and (3) in possession of commercially manufactured devices which are:

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in such officer's possession only during specific operations; and (B)

40 approved by the bureau of alcohol, tobacco, firearms and (C) explosives of the United States department of justice. 41

(A) Owned by the law enforcement agency;

(g) Subsections (a)(4), (a)(5) and (a)(6) shall not apply to any person 42 43 employed by a laboratory which is certified by the United States 1 department of justice, national institute of justice, while actually engaged in the duties of their employment and on the premises of such certified 2 3 laboratory. Subsections (a)(4), (a)(5) and (a)(6) shall not affect the 4 manufacture of, transportation to or sale of weapons to such certified 5 laboratory.

6 (h) Subsections (a)(4) and (a)(5) shall not apply to or affect any 7 person or entity in compliance with the national firearms act, 26 U.S.C. § 8 5801 et sea.

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(i) Subsection (a)(11) shall not apply to:

10 (1) Possession of any firearm in connection with a firearms safety course of instruction or firearms education course approved and authorized 11 12 by the school;

13 (2) possession of any firearm specifically authorized in writing by the superintendent of any unified school district or the chief administrator of 14 any accredited nonpublic school; 15

16 (3) possession of a firearm secured in a motor vehicle by a parent, 17 guardian, custodian or someone authorized to act in such person's behalf 18 who is delivering or collecting a student; or

19 (4) possession of a firearm secured in a motor vehicle by a registered 20 voter who is on the school grounds, which contain a polling place for the 21 purpose of voting during polling hours on an election day; or

22 (5) possession of a concealed handgun by an individual who is not 23 prohibited from possessing a firearm under either federal or state law.

24 (i) Subsections (a)(9) and (a)(13) shall not apply to a person who has 25 received a certificate of restoration pursuant to K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 75-26 7c26, and amendments thereto.

27 (k) Subsection (a)(14) shall not apply if such person, less than 18 28 vears of age, was:

29 (1) In attendance at a hunter's safety course or a firearms safety 30 course:

31 (2) engaging in practice in the use of such firearm or target shooting at an established range authorized by the governing body of the 32 33 jurisdiction in which such range is located, or at another private range with 34 permission of such person's parent or legal guardian;

35 (3) engaging in an organized competition involving the use of such 36 firearm, or participating in or practicing for a performance by an 37 organization exempt from federal income tax pursuant to section 501(c)(3)38 of the internal revenue code of 1986 which uses firearms as a part of such 39 performance:

40 (4) hunting or trapping pursuant to a valid license issued to such person pursuant to article 9 of chapter 32 of the Kansas Statutes 41 42 Annotated, and amendments thereto;

43 (5) traveling with any such firearm in such person's possession being 1 unloaded to or from any activity described in subsections (k)(1) through

2 (k)(4), only if such firearm is secured, unloaded and outside the immediate
 3 access of such person;

4 (6) on real property under the control of such person's parent, legal
5 guardian or grandparent and who has the permission of such parent, legal
6 guardian or grandparent to possess such firearm; or

7 (7) at such person's residence and who, with the permission of such 8 person's parent or legal guardian, possesses such firearm for the purpose of 9 exercising the rights contained in K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5222, 21-5223 or 10 21-5225, and amendments thereto.

(1) As used in this section, "throwing star" means any instrument,
without handles, consisting of a metal plate having three or more radiating
points with one or more sharp edges and designed in the shape of a
polygon, trefoil, cross, star, diamond or other geometric shape,
manufactured for use as a weapon for throwing.

16 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6301 is hereby repealed.

17 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 18 publication in the statute book.