Session of 2017

HOUSE BILL No. 2040

By Committee on Transportation

1-12

AN ACT regulating traffic; concerning the overtaking and passing of school buses, cameras, penalties; amending K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 8-1556, 8-2106 and 8-2118 and repealing the existing sections.

1 2

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 8-1556 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-1556. (a) The driver of a vehicle meeting or overtaking from either direction any school bus stopped on the highway shall stop before reaching such school bus when there is in operation on the school bus the flashing red lights specified in-subsection (a) of K.S.A. 8-1730(a), and amendments thereto, and the driver shall not proceed until such school bus resumes motion or the flashing red lights and the stop signal arm are no longer actuated.

- (b) Every school bus shall be equipped with red visual signals meeting the requirements of subsection (a) of K.S.A. 8-1730(a), and amendments thereto, which may be actuated by the driver of the school bus whenever but only whenever such vehicle is stopped on the highway for the purpose of receiving or discharging school children. A school bus driver shall not actuate the special visual signals:
- (1) At intersections or other places where traffic is controlled by traffic-control signals or police officers; or
- (2) in designated school bus loading areas where the bus is entirely off the roadway.
- (c) Every school bus shall bear upon the front and rear thereof plainly visible signs containing the words "school bus" in letters not less than eight inches in height.

When a school bus is being operated upon a highway for purposes other than the actual transportation of children either to or from school or to or from interschool or intraschool functions or activities, or for maintenance, repair or storage purposes all markings thereon indicating "school bus" shall be covered or concealed.

(d) The driver of a vehicle upon a highway with separate roadways need not stop upon meeting or passing a school bus which is on a different roadway or when upon a controlled-access highway and the school bus is stopped in a loading zone which is a part of or adjacent to such highway and where pedestrians are not permitted to cross the roadway.

- (e) (1) As used in this subsection, the term:
- (A) "Owner" means the registrant of a motor vehicle, except that such term shall not include a motor vehicle rental company when a motor vehicle registered by such company is being operated by another person under a rental agreement with such company.
- (B) "Recorded images" means images recorded by a video recording device mounted on a school bus with a clear view of vehicles passing the bus on either side and showing the date and time the recording was made and an electronic symbol showing the activation of amber lights, flashing red lights, stop arms fully extended and brakes.
- (C) "Video recording device" means a camera capable of recording digital images showing the date and time that the images were recorded.
- (2) A school board may equip school buses with a video recording device to enforce subsection (a).
- (3) A copy of the recorded images showing that a person operated a motor vehicle in violation of subsection (a) shall be included with the citation delivered to an owner pursuant to K.S.A. 8-2106, and amendments thereto.
- (4) Recorded images made for purposes of this subsection shall not be subject to the open records act, K.S.A. 45-215 et seq., and amendments thereto. The provisions of this paragraph shall expire on July 1, 2022, unless the legislature reviews and reenacts this provisions pursuant to K.S.A. 45-229, and amendments thereto, prior to July 1, 2022.
- (5) No additional citation shall be imposed under this subsection on the owner of a motor vehicle if the operator of the vehicle was arrested or issued a citation and notice to appear by a police officer for the same violation.
- (6) A school district may enter into an intergovernmental agreement to offset expenses regarding the implementation and ongoing operation of video recording devices serving the purpose of capturing recorded images of motor vehicles unlawfully passing a school bus.
- (f) The provisions of this section shall be subject to the provisions contained in K.S.A. 8-2009a, and amendments thereto.
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 8-2106 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-2106. (a) A law enforcement officer may prepare and deliver to a person a written traffic citation on a form approved by the division of motor vehicles, if the law enforcement officer stops the person for a violation of:
- 39 (1) The uniform act regulating traffic on highways, which violation is 40 a misdemeanor or a traffic infraction;
- 41 (2) K.S.A. 8-262, 8-287, 8-2,144, 8-1599, 40-3104, 40-3106, 41-715, 41-724, 41-727, 47-607, 66-1,111, 66-1,129, 66-1,139, 66-1,140, 66-273, 66-1314, 66-1324, 66-1330, 66-1331, 66-1332, 68-2104, 68-2106 or

1 subsection (b) of K.S.A. 79-34,122(b), or K.S.A. 2016 Supp.-subsection (a) of 21-5607(a), 21-5810, 21-5815, 21-5816, subsection (a) of 21-5817(a) or 21-6203, and amendments thereto;

- (3) K.S.A. 31-155, and amendments thereto, involving transportation of bottle rockets;
- (4) K.S.A. 66-1314 or 66-1328, and amendments thereto, and any rules and regulations adopted pursuant thereto;
- (5) any rules and regulations adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 2-1212, 68-2001 or 31-146, and amendments thereto;
- (6) any rules and regulations adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 31-133, and amendments, thereto relating to transportation of materials or fuel; or
- (7) K.S.A. 8-1343 through 8-1347, and amendments thereto, relating to the child passenger safety act; or
- (8) K.S.A. 8-2501 through 8-2507, and amendments thereto, relating to the safety belt use act.
- (b) The citation shall contain a notice to appear in court, the name and address of the person, the type of vehicle the person was driving, whether hazardous materials were being transported, whether an accident occurred, the state registration number of the person's vehicle, if any, a statement whether the vehicle is a commercial vehicle, whether the person is licensed to drive a commercial motor vehicle, the offense or offenses charged, the time and place when and where the person shall appear in court, the signature of the law enforcement officer, and any other pertinent information.
- (c) The time specified in the notice to appear shall be at least five days after the alleged violation unless the person charged with the violation demands an earlier hearing.
- (d) The place specified in the notice to appear shall be before a judge of the district court within the county in which the offense is alleged to have been committed.
- (e) Except in the circumstances to which subsection (a) of K.S.A. 8-2104(a), and amendments thereto, apply, in the discretion of the law enforcement officer, a person charged with a misdemeanor may give written promise to appear in court by signing at least one copy of the written citation prepared by the law enforcement officer, in which event the law enforcement officer shall deliver a copy of the citation to the person and shall not take the person into physical custody.
- (f) When a person is charged with a traffic infraction, the notice to appear shall provide a place where the person may make a written entry of appearance, waive the right to a trial and plead guilty or no contest. Such notice to appear shall contain a provision that the person's failure to either pay such fine and court costs or appear at the specified time may result in suspension of the person's drivers' license as provided in K.S.A. 8-2110,

and amendments thereto. The notice to appear shall provide a space where the law enforcement officer shall enter the appropriate fine specified in the uniform fine schedule contained in K.S.A. 8-2118, and amendments thereto, for the violation charged and court costs in the amount provided by law. If the notice to appear does not do so, the law enforcement officer shall provide a person charged with a traffic infraction a form explaining the person's right to appear and right to a trial and the person's right to pay the appropriate fine and court costs prior to the appearance date. The law enforcement officer shall provide the person with the address of the court to which the written entry of appearance, waiver of trial, plea of guilty or no contest and payment of fine and court costs shall be mailed.

- (g) Any officer violating any of the provisions of subsection (f) is guilty of misconduct in office and shall be subject to removal from office.
- (h) A law enforcement officer shall **prepare and** deliver the written traffic citation to a person charged with a violation of K.S.A. 8-1556, and amendments thereto, evidenced by a recorded image—and sent. Such citation may be served on such person in any manner authorized by law, including, but not limited to, mailing it by certified mail to the last known address of the person.
- Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 8-2118 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-2118. (a) A person charged with a traffic infraction shall, except as provided in subsection (b), appear at the place and time specified in the notice to appear. If the person enters an appearance, waives right to trial, pleads guilty or no contest, the fine shall be no greater than that specified in the uniform fine schedule in subsection (c) and court costs shall be taxed as provided by law.
- (b) Prior to the time specified in the notice to appear, a person charged with a traffic infraction may enter a written appearance, waive right to trial, plead guilty or no contest and pay the fine for the violation as specified in the uniform fine schedule in subsection (c) and court costs provided by law. Payment may be made in any manner accepted by the court. The traffic citation shall not have been complied with if the payment is not honored for any reason, or if the fine and court costs are not paid in full. When a person charged with a traffic infraction makes payment without executing a written waiver of right to trial and plea of guilty or no contest, the payment shall be deemed such an appearance, waiver of right to trial and plea of no contest.
- (c) The following uniform fine schedule shall apply uniformly throughout the state but shall not limit the fine which may be imposed following a court appearance, except an appearance made for the purpose of pleading and payment as permitted by subsection (a). The description of offense contained in the following uniform fine schedule is for reference only and is not a legal definition.

1	Description of Offense	Statute	Fine
2 3	Refusal to submit to a preliminary breath test	8-1012	\$105
4 5	Unsafe speed for prevailing conditions	8-1557	\$75
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Exceeding maximum speed limit; or speeding in zone posted by the state department of transportation; or speeding in locally posted zone	8-1558 to 8-1560 8-1560a or 8-1560b	1-10 mph over the limit, \$45 11-20 mph over the limit, \$45 plus \$6 per mph over 10 mph over the limit; 21-30 mph over the limit, \$105 plus \$9 per mph over 20 mph over the limit; 31 and more mph over the limit, \$195 plus \$15 per mph over 30 mph over the limit;
21 22	Disobeying traffic control device	8-1507	\$75
23	Violating traffic control signal	8-1508	\$75
24	Violating pedestrian control	8-1509	\$45
25	signal		
26 27	Violating flashing traffic sig- nals	8-1510	\$75
28	Violating lane-control signal	8-1511	\$75
29 30	Unauthorized sign, signal, marking or device	8-1512	\$45
31 32	Driving on left side of road- way	8-1514	\$75
33 34	Failure to keep right to pass oncoming vehicle	8-1515	\$75
35 36	Improper passing; increasing speed when passed	8-1516	\$75
37	Improper passing on right	8-1517	\$75
38	Passing on left with insuffi-	8-1518	\$75
39	cient clearance		
40	Driving on left side where	8-1519	\$75
41	curve, grade, intersec-		
42	tion railroad crossing,or		
43	obstructed view		

1 2	Driving on left in no-passing zone	8-1520	\$75
3 4	Unlawful passing of stopped emergency vehicle	8-1520a	\$75
5 6	Driving wrong direction on one-way road	8-1521	\$75
7	Improper driving on laned roadway	8-1522	\$75
9	Following too close	8-1523	\$75
10	Improper crossover on di-	8-1524	\$45
11	vided highway		
12	Failure to yield right-of-way	8-1526	\$75
13	at uncontrolled intersection		
14	Failure to yield to approach-	8-1527	\$75
15	ing vehicle when turning		
16	left		
17	Failure to yield at stop or	8-1528	\$75
18	yield sign		
19	Failure to yield from private	8-1529	\$75
20	road or driveway		
21	Failure to yield to emergency	8-1530	\$195
22	vehicle		
23	Failure to yield to pedestrian	8-1531	\$105
24	or vehicle working on		
25	roadway		
26	Failure to comply with re-	8-1531a	\$45
27	strictions in road con-		
28	struction zone		
29	Disobeying pedestrian traffic	8-1532	\$45
30	control device		
31	Failure to yield to pedestrian	8-1533	\$75
32	in crosswalk; pedestrian		
33	suddenly entering road-		
34	way; passing vehicle		
35	stopped for pedestrian at		
36	crosswalk		
37	Improper pedestrian crossing	8-1534	\$45
38	Failure to exercise due care in	8-1535	\$45
39	regard to pedestrian		
40	Improper pedestrian move-	8-1536	\$45
41	ment in crosswalk		
42	Improper use of roadway by	8-1537	\$45
43	pedestrian		

HB 2040—Am. by HC	7

1 2	Soliciting ride or business on roadway	8-1538	\$45
3	Driving through safety zone	8-1539	\$45
4	Failure to yield to pedestrian	8-1540	\$45
5	on sidewalk	0 13 10	ΨΙ
6	Failure of pedestrian to yield	8-1541	\$45
7	to emergency vehicle		4.4
8	Failure to yield to blind pe-	8-1542	\$45
9	destrian		, -
10	Pedestrian disobeying bridge	8-1544	\$45
11	or railroad signal		
12	Improper turn or approach	8-1545	\$75
13	Improper "U" turn	8-1546	\$75
14	Unsafe starting of stopped	8-1547	\$45
15	vehicle		
16	Unsafe turning or stopping,	8-1548	\$75
17	failure to give proper sig-		
18	nal; using turn signal un-		
19	lawfully		
20	Improper method of giving	8-1549	\$45
21	notice of intention to turn		
22	Improper hand signal	8-1550	\$45
23	Failure to stop or obey	8-1551	\$195
24	road crossing signal		
25	Failure to stop at railroad	8-1552	\$135
26	crossing stop sign		
27	Certain hazardous vehicles	8-1553	\$195
28	failure to stop at railroad		
29	crossing		
30	Improper moving of heavy	8-1554	\$75
31	equipment at railroad		
32	crossing	0.1555	45.5
33	Vehicle emerging from alley,	8-1555	\$75
34	private roadway, building		
35	or driveway	0.1556	Ф215
36	Improper passing of school	8-1556	\$315
37	bus; improper use of		
38	school bus signals	0.1556	¢105
39 40	Improper passing of church	8-1556a	\$195
40 41	or day-care bus; improper use of signals		
42	Impeding normal traffic	8-1561	\$45
42	by slow speed	0-1301	\$43
+3	by slow speed		

1 2	Speeding on motor-driven cycle	8-1562	\$75
3	Speeding in certain vehicles	8-1563	\$45
4	or on posted bridge		4.5
5	Improper stopping, standing	8-1569	\$45
6	or parking on roadway	0 1007	ψ.υ
7	Parking, standing or stopping	8-1571	\$45
8	in prohibited area		4.5
9	Improper parking	8-1572	\$45
10	Unattended vehicle	8-1573	\$45
11	Improper backing	8-1574	\$45
12	Driving on sidewalk	8-1575	\$45
13	Driving with view or driving	8-1576	\$45
14	mechanism obstructed		4.5
15	Unsafe opening of vehicle	8-1577	\$45
16	door		4.5
17	Riding in house trailer	8-1578	\$45
18	Unlawful riding on vehicle	8-1578a	\$75
19	Improper driving in defiles,	8-1579	\$45
20	canyons, or on grades		4.5
21	Coasting	8-1580	\$45
22	Following fire apparatus too	8-1581	\$75
23	closely		*
24	Driving over fire hose	8-1582	\$45
25	Putting glass, etc., on high-	8-1583	\$105
26	way		
27	Driving into intersection,	8-1584	\$45
28	crosswalk, or crossing		
29	without sufficient space		
30	on other side		
31	Improper operation of snow-	8-1585	\$45
32	mobile on highway		
33	Parental responsibility of	8-1586	\$45
34	child riding bicycle		
35	Not riding on bicycle seat;	8-1588	\$45
36	too many persons on		
37	bicycle		
38	Clinging to other vehicle	8-1589	\$45
39	Improper riding of bicycle on	8-1590	\$45
40	roadway		
41	Carrying articles on bicycle;	8-1591	\$45
42	one hand on handlebars		
43	Improper bicycle lamps,	8-1592	\$45

2	1	brakes or reflectors		
4 gers, bundles 5 Improper operation of motorcycle on laned road 8-1595 \$75 6 torcycle on laned road 7 way 8 Motorcycle clinging to other vehicle 8-1596 \$45 9 vehicle 8-1597 \$75 10 Improper motorcycle handle-bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 11 bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 12 equipment 8-1598 \$45 14 protection requirements 8-1598 \$45 15 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 8-15,100 \$75 16 rain vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 17 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 18 low-speed vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard 8-15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 util	2	Improper operation of mo-	8-1594	\$45
4 gers, bundles 5 Improper operation of motorcycle on laned road 8-1595 \$75 6 torcycle on laned road 7 way 8 Motorcycle clinging to other vehicle 8-1596 \$45 9 vehicle 8-1597 \$75 10 Improper motorcycle handle-bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 11 bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 12 equipment 8-1598 \$45 14 protection requirements 8-1598 \$45 15 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 8-15,100 \$75 16 rain vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 17 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 18 low-speed vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard 8-15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 util	3	torcycle; seats; passen-		
5 Improper operation of motorcycle on laned road 8-1595 \$75 6 torcycle on laned road 8 Motorcycle clinging to other 8-1596 \$45 9 vehicle 8-1597 \$75 10 Improper motorcycle handle-bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 11 bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 12 equipment 8-1598 \$45 14 protection requirements 8-1598 \$45 15 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 8-15,100 \$75 16 rain vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 17 Unlawful operation of 8-15,102 \$115 18 low-speed vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 21 guard 22 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of worksite utility vehicle	4	gers, bundles		
6 torcycle on laned road 7 way 8 Motorcycle clinging to other 8-1596 \$45 9 vehicle \$10 Improper motorcycle handle- 8-1597 \$75 10 Improper motorcycle handle- 8-1598 \$45 11 bars or passenger 8-1598 \$45 12 equipment \$15 \$100 \$75 14 protection requirements \$15 \$100 \$75 15 Unlawful operation of all-ter- \$-15,100 \$75 16 rain vehicle \$15,101 \$75 17 Unlawful operation of \$-15,102 \$115 18 low-speed vehicle \$15 \$102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing \$-15,102 \$115 21 guard \$2 Unlawful operation of micro \$8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$4 \$-15,108 \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in \$-15,108 \$75	5		8-1595	\$75
8 Motorcycle clinging to other vehicle 8-1596 \$45 9 vehicle 8-1597 \$75 10 Improper motorcycle handle-bars or passenger equipment 8-1598 \$45 12 equipment 8-1598 \$45 13 Motorcycle helmet and eye-protection requirements 8-15,100 \$75 15 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 16 rain vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 18 low-speed vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$-15,107 \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$-15,108 \$75 27 cart Unlawful operation of work-site utility vehicle \$-15,109 <td>6</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	6			
9 vehicle 10 Improper motorcycle handle-bars or passenger equipment 12 equipment 13 Motorcycle helmet and eye-protection requirements 14 protection requirements 15 Unlawful operation of all-terarin vehicle 17 Unlawful operation of 8-15,101 \$75 18 low-speed vehicle \$15,102 \$115 19 Littering 8-15,103 \$75 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$15,106 \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 \$75 26 Unlawful operation of work-site utility vehicle \$1,109 \$75 27 cart \$1,109 \$75 28 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 <t< td=""><td>7</td><td>way</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	7	way		
9 vehicle 10 Improper motorcycle handle- 11 bars or passenger 12 equipment 13 Motorcycle helmet and eye- 14 protection requirements 15 Unlawful operation of all-ter- 16 rain vehicle 17 Unlawful operation of 18 low-speed vehicle 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck 24 Failure to remove vehicles in 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart 28 Unlawful operation of work- 29 site utility vehicle 30 Unlawful display of license plate 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 35 Driving without lights when 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 37 Defective headlamps 8-1706 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45	8	Motorcycle clinging to other	8-1596	\$45
11	9			
11	10	Improper motorcycle handle-	8-1597	\$75
13 Motorcycle helmet and eye- 8-1598 \$45 14 protection requirements 8-15,100 \$75 15 Unlawful operation of all-terrain vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 16 rain vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 18 low-speed vehicle 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing guard 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard 8-15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro accidents 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck 8-15,107 \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,108 \$75 25 accidents 8-15,108 \$75 26 Unlawful operation of work-site utility vehicle 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle 8-15,110 \$60 30 Unlawful display of license plate 8-15,111 \$60 31 plate 8-15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors 8-1701 <t< td=""><td>11</td><td>bars or passenger</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	11	bars or passenger		
14 protection requirements 15 Unlawful operation of all-terrain vehicle 17 Unlawful operation of low-speed vehicle 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing guard 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro accidents 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$15,107 \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,108 \$75 25 accidents \$75 \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 \$75 28 Unlawful operation of worksite utility vehicle \$100 \$100 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$100 \$100 \$60 31 plate \$15,110 \$60 32 Unlawful display of license plate \$15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors \$1701	12	equipment		
15 Unlawful operation of all-terrain vehicle 8-15,100 \$75 16 rain vehicle \$75 17 Unlawful operation of 8-15,101 \$75 18 low-speed vehicle \$15,102 \$115 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$15,106 \$75 21 guard \$15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$15,107 \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$15,108 \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work- 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$15,109 \$75 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$15,111 \$60	13	Motorcycle helmet and eye-	8-1598	\$45
16 rain vehicle 17 Unlawful operation of 8-15,101 \$75 18 low-speed vehicle \$15,102 \$115 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$2 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$75 \$15,107 \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 \$109 \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work- 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$60 \$10 \$10 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-17,111 \$60 33	14	protection requirements		
17 Unlawful operation of low-speed vehicle 8-15,101 \$75 18 low-speed vehicle \$15,102 \$115 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing guard \$15,103 \$75 21 guard \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro with ity truck \$15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents \$15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf \$-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of workaccidents \$-15,108 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$-15,109 \$75 30 Unlawful display of license \$-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$-1701 \$75 35 Driving without lights when needed \$-1705 \$45	15	Unlawful operation of all-ter-	8-15,100	\$75
18 low-speed vehicle 19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing guard 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work-site utility vehicle 8-15,109 \$75 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 8-1703 \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed 8-1705 \$45 37 Defective headl	16	rain vehicle		
19 Littering 8-15,102 \$115 20 Disobeying school crossing 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard 8-15,106 \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work- 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$100 \$100 \$100 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 \$1 \$100	17	Unlawful operation of	8-15,101	\$75
20 Disobeying school crossing guard 8-15,103 \$75 21 guard \$75 22 Unlawful operation of micro utility truck \$75 23 utility truck \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents \$8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf cart \$8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work-site utility vehicle \$8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$8-15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging \$8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors \$8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$8-1703 \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed \$8-1705 \$45 36 Defective headlamps \$8-1706 \$45	18	low-speed vehicle		
21 guard 22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work- 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$60 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$45 35 Driving without lights when 8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$60 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1	19	Littering	8-15,102	\$115
22 Unlawful operation of micro 8-15,106 \$75 23 utility truck \$75 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf cart 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of worksite utility vehicle \$8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$8-15,111 \$60 31 plate \$8-15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging \$8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are \$8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$8-1701 \$45 35 Driving without lights when \$8-1705 \$45 36 needed \$8-1706 \$45 38 Defective headlamps \$8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector \$8-1708 \$45 <t< td=""><td></td><td>Disobeying school crossing</td><td>8-15,103</td><td>\$75</td></t<>		Disobeying school crossing	8-15,103	\$75
23 utility truck 24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf cart 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of worksite utility vehicle \$100 \$100 \$100 30 Unlawful display of license plate \$15,110 \$60 31 plate \$15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging plate \$15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors \$1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed \$1703 \$45 36 needed \$1706 \$45 38 Defective headlamps \$1706 \$45 39 Defective tail lamps \$1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn signal \$1708 \$45 41 signal \$1700 \$45 42 Improper lighting equipment \$1700 \$45 <td>21</td> <td>guard</td> <td></td> <td></td>	21	guard		
24 Failure to remove vehicles in accidents 8-15,107 \$75 25 accidents \$75 26 Unlawful operation of golf cart 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of worksite utility vehicle \$8-15,109 \$75 30 Unlawful display of license plate \$8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$8-15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging plate \$8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$8-1701 \$75 35 Driving without lights when needed \$8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$8-1705 \$45 37 Defective headlamps \$8-1706 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps \$8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector \$8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn signal \$8-1708 \$45 41 signal \$1700 \$45 42 Improper lighting equipment \$8-1710 \$45		Unlawful operation of micro	8-15,106	\$75
25 accidents 26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart 8-15,109 \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work-site utility vehicle 8-15,109 \$75 30 Unlawful display of license plate 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate 8-15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging plate 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 8-1703 \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 8-1705 \$45 37 Defective headlamps 8-1706 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn signal 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 8-1710 \$45	23	utility truck		
26 Unlawful operation of golf 8-15,108 \$75 27 cart \$75 28 Unlawful operation of work- 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$60 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$75 35 Driving without lights when 8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$45 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45		Failure to remove vehicles in	8-15,107	\$75
27 cart 28 Unlawful operation of work- 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$60 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$75 35 Driving without lights when 8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$45 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
28 Unlawful operation of worksite utility vehicle 8-15,109 \$75 29 site utility vehicle \$60 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 8-1703 \$45 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45		Unlawful operation of golf	8-15,108	\$75
29 site utility vehicle 30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate 8-15,111 \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$75 33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective headlamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
30 Unlawful display of license 8-15,110 \$60 31 plate \$60 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$45 35 Driving without lights when 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45			8-15,109	\$75
31 plate 32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors 8-1703 \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective headlamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn signal 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
32 Unlawful text messaging 8-15,111 \$60 33 Equipment offenses that are 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed 8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$45 38 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 39 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45			8-15,110	\$60
33 Equipment offenses that are not misdemeanors 8-1701 \$75 34 not misdemeanors \$45 35 Driving without lights when needed 8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$45 38 Defective headlamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
34 not misdemeanors 35 Driving without lights when 8-1703 \$45 36 needed 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
35 Driving without lights when needed 8-1703 \$45 36 needed \$45 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn signal 8-1708 \$45 41 signal \$45 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45			8-1701	\$75
36 needed 37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
37 Defective headlamps 8-1705 \$45 38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45			8-1703	\$45
38 Defective tail lamps 8-1706 \$45 39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
39 Defective reflector 8-1707 \$45 40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
40 Improper stop lamp or turn 8-1708 \$45 41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
41 signal 42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45				
42 Improper lighting equipment 8-1710 \$45			8-1708	\$45
on certain vehicles			8-1710	\$45
	43	on certain vehicles		

1 2	Improper lamp color on certain vehicles	8-1711	\$45
3	Improper mounting of re-	8-1712	\$45
4	flectors and lamps on cer-	0 1/12	ΨΙ
5	tain vehicles		
6	Improper visibility of reflec-	8-1713	\$45
7	tors and lamps on certain	2 2.1.2	4.5
8	vehicles		
9	No lamp or flag on projecting	8-1715	\$75
10	load		*
11	Improper lamps on parked	8-1716	\$45
12	vehicle		
13	Improper lights, lamps, re-	8-1717	\$45
14	flectors and emblems on		
15	farm tractors or slow-		
16	moving vehicles		
17	Improper lamps and equip-	8-1718	\$45
18	ment on implements of		
19	husbandry, road machin-		
20	ery or animal-drawn ve-		
21	hicles		
22	Unlawful use of spot, fog, or	8-1719	\$45
23	auxiliary lamp		
24	Improper lamps or lights on	8-1720	\$45
25	emergency vehicle		
26	Improper stop or turn signal	8-1721	\$45
27	Improper vehicular hazard	8-1722	\$45
28	warning lamp		
29	Unauthorized additional	8-1723	\$45
30	lighting equipment		
31	Improper multiple-beam lights	8-1724	\$45
32	Failure to dim headlights	8-1725	\$75
33	Improper single-beam head-	8-1726	\$45
34	lights		
35	Improper speed with alter-	8-1727	\$45
36	nate lighting	0.450	
37	Improper number of driving	8-1728	\$45
38	lamps	0.450	
39	Unauthorized lights and sig-	8-1729	\$45
40	nals	0.1730	Φ.4. ~
41	Improper school bus lighting	8-1730	\$45
42	equipment and warning		
43	devices		

1 2	Unauthorized lights and devices on church or day-	8-1730a	\$45
3	care bus		
4	Improper lights on highway	8-1731	\$45
5	construction or maintenance		
6	vehicles		
7	Defective brakes	8-1734	\$45
8	Defective or improper use of	8-1738	\$45
9	horn or warning device		
10	Defective muffler	8-1739	\$45
11	Defective mirror	8-1740	\$45
12	Defective wipers; obstructed	8-1741	\$45
13	windshield or windows		
14	Improper tires	8-1742	\$45
15	Improper flares or warning	8-1744	\$45
16	devices		
17	Improper use of vehicular	8-1745	\$45
18	hazard warning lamps		
19	and devices		
20	Improper air-conditioning	8-1747	\$45
21	equipment		
22	Improper safety belt or	8-1749	\$45
23	shoulder harness		
24	Improper wide-based single	8-1742b	\$75
25	tires		
26	Improper compression re-	8-1761	\$75
27	lease engine braking sys-		
28	tem		
29	Defective motorcycle head-	8-1801	\$45
30	lamp		
31	Defective motorcycle tail	8-1802	\$45
32	lamp		
33	Defective motorcycle reflec-	8-1803	\$45
34	tor		*
35	Defective motorcycle stop	8-1804	\$45
36	lamps and turn signals	0.400.	
37	Defective multiple-beam	8-1805	\$45
38	lighting	0.4006	
39	Improper road-lighting equip-	8-1806	\$45
40	ment on motor-driven cy-		
41	cles	0.1007	Φ 4. 7
42	Defective motorcycle or mo-	8-1807	\$45
43	tor-driven cycle brakes		

1 2	Improper performance ability of brakes	8-1808	\$45
3 4 5	Operating motorcycle with disapproved braking system	8-1809	\$45
6 7	Defective horn, muffler, mirrors or tires	8-1810	\$45
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Unlawful statehouse parking Exceeding gross weight of vehicle or combination	75-4510a 8-1909	\$30 Pounds Overweight up to 1000\$40 1001 to 20003¢ per pound 2001 to 50005¢ per pound 5001 to 75007¢ per pound 7501 and over10¢
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Exceeding gross weight on any axle or tandem, triple or quad axles	8-1908	per pound Pounds Overweight up to 1000
29 30 31 32	Failure to obtain proper registration, clearance or to have current certification	66-1324	\$287
33 34	Insufficient liability insurance for motor carriers	66-1,128 or 66-1314	\$137
35 36 37	Failure to obtain interstate motor fuel tax authorization	79-34,122	\$137
38 39	No authority as private or common carrier	66-1,111	\$137
40 41 42 43	Violation of motor carrier safety rules and regulations, except for violations specified in sub-	66-1,129	\$115

section (b)(2) of K.S.A. 66-1,130(b)(2), and amendments thereto

- (d) Traffic offenses classified as traffic infractions by this section shall be classified as ordinance traffic infractions by those cities adopting ordinances prohibiting the same offenses. A schedule of fines for all ordinance traffic infractions shall be established by the municipal judge in the manner prescribed by K.S.A. 12-4305, and amendments thereto. Such fines may vary from those contained in the uniform fine schedule contained in subsection (c).
- (e) Fines listed in the uniform fine schedule contained in subsection (c) shall be doubled if a person is convicted of a traffic infraction, which is defined as a moving violation in accordance with rules and regulations adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 8-249, and amendments thereto, committed within any road construction zone as defined in K.S.A. 8-1458a, and amendments thereto.
- (f) For a second violation of K.S.A. 8-1908 or 8-1909, and amendments thereto, within two years after a prior conviction of K.S.A. 8-1908 or 8-1909, and amendments thereto, such person, upon conviction shall be fined 1½ times the applicable amount from one, but not both, of the schedules listed in the uniform fine schedule contained in subsection (c). For a third violation of K.S.A. 8-1908 or 8-1909, and amendments thereto, within two years, after two prior convictions of K.S.A. 8-1908 or 8-1909, and amendments thereto, such person, upon conviction shall be fined two times the applicable amount from one, but not both, of the schedules listed in the uniform fine schedule contained in subsection (c). For a fourth and each succeeding violation of K.S.A. 8-1908 or 8-1909. and amendments thereto, within two years after three prior convictions of K.S.A. 8-1908 or 8-1909, and amendments thereto, such person, upon conviction shall be fined $2^{1/2}$ times the applicable amount from one, but not both, of the schedules listed in the uniform fine schedule contained in subsection (c).
- (g) Fines listed in the uniform fine schedule contained in subsection (c) relating to exceeding the maximum speed limit, shall be doubled if a person is convicted of exceeding the maximum speed limit in a school zone authorized under—subsection (a)(4) of K.S.A. 8-1560(a)(4), and amendments thereto.
- (h) For a second violation of K.S.A. 8-1556, and amendments thereto, within five years after a prior conviction of K.S.A. 8-1556, and amendments thereto, such person, upon conviction, shall be fined \$750 for the second violation. For a third and each succeeding violation of K.S.A. 8-1556, and amendments thereto, within five years after two prior

- 1 convictions of K.S.A. 8-1556, and amendments thereto, such person, upon 2 conviction, shall be fined \$1,000 for the third and each succeeding 3 violation.
- 4 Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 8-1556, 8-2106 and 8-2118 are hereby 5 repealed.
- Sec. 5. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.