

Testimony before the
House Committee on K-12 Education Budget

on

HB 2270

by

Steven R. Karlin, Ed.D.,
Superintendent of Schools
Unified School District 457

February 15, 2017

Chairman Campbell:

Thank you for the opportunity to address the committee.

The majority of this bill will create an educational funding system that will provide students across Kansas with a quality education and I am here today largely in support of this bill. I am, however, very concerned with the section which addresses funding for at-risk and high density at-risk students. My district has a substantial number of at-risk students and our calculations are that this provision would cause a reduction of \$5.7 million dollars in at-risk funding in our district during the third year of implementation under this bill.

The reason for this loss of funding is the switch to using U.S. Census Bureau poverty data instead of using eligibility for the national school lunch program (NSLP) data to identify our at-risk students. I understand that there is concern from some legislators about the accuracy of the NSLP data, however there are also significant concerns about data from the Census.

The results of the 2010 Census reported the population of Garden City as 26,658 people and these results were disputed almost immediately by the City of Garden City. Please note Exhibit A, as attached to this testimony, a letter from then Mayor John Doll (now Senator Doll), dated July 12, 2011. This letter is part of the U.S. Census Bureau's formal appeal process, where the City of Garden City alleges an undercount in the Census from 1,342 people to 3,642. One specific neighborhood is noteworthy in the process, it is East Garden Village, a mobile home park with 667 lots. Exhibit B, provided by the City of Garden City, illustrates four blocks in this neighborhood where the original census count report zero housing units and zero residents. After exhausting the appeal opportunities in the process, the Census Bureau revised their count to 5 housing units with 16 people. Using active utility account data, the City of Garden City demonstrates there are 126 housing units and estimates 411 residents. Today, the City of Garden City contends that the final Census data under reported the population of East Garden village by 844 persons. Using school district enrollment data, we have 446 K-12 students who live in this area and 94% of these students qualify for the NSLP. I believe these facts illustrate that Census data does not accurately report poverty rate in our community.

USD 457 serves approximately 7700 students. Forty-nine percent of our students qualify as English Language Learners and we have more than 35 different languages spoken in our schools. More than 60 percent of our students qualify for free lunch under the NSLP. The current at-risk budget for USD is approximately \$10 million. In that budget, over \$9.8 million is allocated to direct costs for employees, less than \$150,000 is allocated for supplies or consumable materials. The employee costs in this budget pay for services provided to our neediest students, including salaries for reading interventionists at all levels; supporting general education classrooms to keep class sizes manageable; night school and semester school at Garden City High School; the JROTC program at GCHS; AVID tutoring; teachers and administrative support at the Garden City Alternate Education Center; and half of the cost for all-day kindergarten.

Additional at-risk funding would be used in our district to expand learning opportunities for our most struggling learners. Programs that have been cut in the past due to funding, such as summer school, could be restored. New evidence-based and research-based programs such as academically focused after-school programs would make a significant impact on the achievement of our at-risk students.

The change to Census poverty data will have a negative effect on all of the poorest districts in the state. Please reference Exhibit C, a spreadsheet sent to me by KSDE, but originally provided to legislators, which identifies the FY15 and FY17 NSLP data along with current Census Department poverty rates for each district. I have added a column that divides the FY17 NSLP data with the Census poverty rate. Since the proposed formula multiplies the Census poverty rate by 2, any result in this column greater than 2 would indicate a reduction in at-risk funding (a result of 4 would indicate a reduction of 50% of at-risk funding). I have also sorted the spreadsheet, based on the FY17 NSLP data, in order from highest poverty rates to lowest. Please note that of the 30 districts with the highest poverty rates, twenty-nine of them will see a reduction, most will see a considerable reduction, in their at-risk funding using the Census poverty data.

I appeal to you to amend this bill to continue with the current method of determining at-risk for all years. I also suggest some alternatives if that is not possible:

- 1) Allow an option of a) using the Census poverty data times 2 and then averaged with the district NSLP data OR b) using the Direct Certification rate times 2 then averaged with the district NSLP data.
- 2) Continue to determine High Density At-Risk funding using the NSLP data.

Thank you for your time and consideration.

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July 12, 2011

Count Question Resolution Program
Decennial Management Division
U.S. Census Bureau
Washington, DC 20233

Dear Program Coordinator:

Attached is the requested documentation to support a challenge by the City of Garden City, Kansas to the 2010 Census population counts of housing units and group quarters.

Upon review of the Census Block unit counts, the staff of the City of Garden City has identified several areas within the City limits that we believe were miscounted during the 2010 Census including a trailer park, several apartment buildings, three nursing homes and several Group Quarters which should qualify for a Coverage Challenge through the Count Question Resolution Program. To my knowledge and the knowledge of the City Staff, these addresses existed and could be lived in on April 1, 2010.

1. **Tract 9605.08, Blocks 20000-2036:** a trailer park commonly known as East Garden Village, labeled with Map Spot Numbers 1-667.
2. **Tract 9605.05, Block 1050:** A two building apartment complex with 9 units on the south-west corner of the block. Map Spot Numbers 668-676.
3. **Tract 9605.05, Blocks 1017, 1018, and 1081 :** These Blocks all contain lots with multiple unit housing in buildings that appear to be a single unit which may have caused the counting errors we believe are associated with these blocks. Map Spot Numbers 677-714.
4. **Tract 9606.00, Blocks 3000, 3018, 4007, 4009:** These Blocks also contain lots with multiple unit housing in buildings that appear to be a single unit as well as some somewhat hard to find units accessible only via alleyways. The unique locations of some of these units may have contributed to counting errors. Map Spot Numbers 715-780 and 845-862.
5. **Tract 9602.00, Blocks 2021, 3032, and 2019:** These Blocks contain both multiple unit housing in buildings that appear to be single units as well as some fairly densely packed apartment complex units which may have lead to confusing a multiple unit building for a single unit building. Map Spot Numbers 781-842.
6. **Tract 9604.04, Blocks 2026, 3003, and 1005:** These Blocks contain a mix of single unit housing and high density apartment complexes which may have lead to confusing a multiple unit complex for a single unit building. Map Spot Numbers 863-1110.
7. **Tract 9603.00, Block 3023:** 1505 East Spruce Street, Garden Valley Retirement Village. Map Spot Number 1111.
8. **Tract 9604.03, Blocks 1002:** 2313 Henderson Drive, Homestead Assisted Living. Map Spot Number 1112.
9. **Tract 9604.01, Block 2014:** 2308 North 3rd Street, Homestead Health and Rehab. Map Spot Number 1113.
10. **Tract 9604.04, Blocks 1006, 3003, 3004, and 3011:** Group homes for disabled citizens run by MOSIAC. Map Spot Numbers 1114-1119.
11. **Tract 9604.03, Blocks 1020, 2004, and 1005:** Group homes for disabled citizens run by MOSIAC. Map Spot Numbers 1120-1122.
12. **Tract 9602, Block 3002 and Tract 9603.00, Block 1024:** Group homes for disabled citizens run by MOSIAC. Map Spot Numbers 1123 and 1124
13. **Tract 9605.07, Block 1014:** Garden City Community College Dorms. Map Spot Numbers 1125-1127.



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Based on the information provided and the 2010 data provided on the US Census website it is my opinion and the opinion of City staff that the 2010 Census population count for the City of Garden City should be increased, depending on the degree of success of each question, from 26,658 to between 28,000 and 30,300.

Thank you for your consideration of our Census count questions. The City of Garden City staff and I look forward to meeting and reviewing the attached material with you in the very near future.

If you require any further information or need to reach my staff for any reason, please contact City Planner Sam Henderson at 620-276-1170, who has been designated by me to submit the challenge.

Sincerely,

Mayor John Doll
City of Garden City, KS



Block 2030
Census: 0
Challenge Result: 1 Unit with a population of 3
City Utilities: 36 Active Utility Accounts in 2010
Population Estimate: 108 (3 people per unit)

Block 2032
Census: 0 Units
Challenge Result: 1 Unit with a population of 4
City Utilities: 39 Active Utility Accounts in 2010
Population Estimate: 156 (4 people per unit)

Block 2031
Census: 0 Units
Challenge Result: 2 Units with a population of 5
City Utilities Report: 38 Active Utility Accounts in 2010
Population Estimate: 95 (2.5 people per unit)

Block 2034
Census: 0 Units
Challenge Result: 1 Unit with a population of 4
City Utilities: 13 Active Utility Accounts in 2010
Population Estimate: 52 (4 people per unit)

EXHIBIT C

Have Not Been Audited													
USD	County	Name	Population	Age 5-17 At	Percent At or	FY 17 FTE	Risk	Percent At-	FY 15 FTE	Risk	Percent At-	RATIO	Rank (based
			Age 5-17	or Below FPL	Poverty Level	Enrollment	Headcount	Risk	Enrollment	Headcount	Risk		on FY17)
500	Wyandotte	Kansas City	23,786	7,914	33.3%	20,131.9	16,848	83.7%	20,238.7	17,672	87.3%	2.52	1
283	Elk	Elk Valley	157	42	26.8%	105.5	81	76.8%	137.0	112	81.8%	2.87	2
480	Seward	Liberal	4,560	787	17.3%	4,631.5	3,545	76.5%	4,639.5	3,362	72.5%	4.43	3
216	Kearny	Deerfield	226	55	24.3%	189.0	143	75.7%	192.0	137	71.4%	3.11	4
443	Ford	Dodge City	6,561	1,231	18.8%	6,513.3	4,915	75.5%	6,326.5	4,817	76.1%	4.02	5
445	Montgomery	Coffeyville	2,088	516	24.7%	1,630.8	1,200	73.6%	1,629.5	1,162	71.3%	2.98	6
259	Sedgwick	Wichita	57,490	14,355	25.0%	45,583.7	32,481	71.3%	46,108.1	33,165	71.9%	2.85	7
501	Shawnee	Topeka Public Schools	15,935	3,890	24.4%	12,803.8	9,115	71.2%	12,973.3	9,398	72.4%	2.92	8
483	Seward	Kismet-Plains	752	88	11.7%	657.0	461	70.2%	679.5	464	68.3%	6.00	9
202	Wyandotte	Turner-Kansas City	4,013	1,065	26.5%	3,775.8	2,607	69.0%	3,888.6	2,693	69.3%	2.60	10
457	Finney	Garden City	7,251	1,354	18.7%	7,092.7	4,615	65.1%	7,055.2	4,445	63.0%	3.48	11
209	Stevens	Moscow Public Schools	193	18	9.3%	164.0	106	64.6%	185.7	89	47.9%	6.93	12
470	Cowley	Arkansas City	2,932	627	21.4%	2,726.4	1,750	64.2%	2,715.6	1,792	66.0%	3.00	13
507	Haskell	Satanta	365	70	19.2%	283.5	180	63.5%	287.5	186	64.7%	3.31	14
246	Crawford	Northeast	704	191	27.1%	452.5	287	63.4%	480.5	310	64.5%	2.34	15
503	Labette	Parsons	1,545	409	26.5%	1,218.5	772	63.4%	1,212.2	753	62.1%	2.39	16
401	Rice	Chase-Raymond	160	33	20.6%	147.5	93	63.1%	160.5	112	69.8%	3.06	17
285	Chautauqua	Cedar Vale	138	40	29.0%	177.5	109	61.4%	163.6	92	56.2%	2.12	18
250	Crawford	Pittsburg	3,179	735	23.1%	2,913.6	1,785	61.3%	2,851.0	1,756	61.6%	2.65	19
430	Brown	South Brown County	660	157	23.8%	549.0	334	60.8%	545.5	336	61.6%	2.56	20
428	Barton	Great Bend	3,347	636	19.0%	2,778.5	1,687	60.7%	3,004.0	1,717	57.2%	3.20	21
405	Rice	Lyons	716	118	16.5%	776.3	466	60.0%	753.4	445	59.1%	3.64	22
106	Ness	Western Plains	197	33	16.8%	100.5	60	59.7%	118.0	66	55.9%	3.56	23
316	Thomas	Golden Plains	162	12	7.4%	172.5	102	59.1%	178.9	87	48.6%	7.98	24
409	Atchison	Atchison Public Schools	1,965	443	22.5%	1,632.5	962	58.9%	1,564.5	928	59.3%	2.61	25
447	Montgomery	Cherryvale	776	223	28.7%	778.9	455	58.4%	793.0	432	54.5%	2.03	26
308	Reno	Hutchinson Public Schools	5,534	980	17.7%	4,367.0	2,549	58.4%	4,792.6	2,751	57.4%	3.30	27
508	Cherokee	Baxter Springs	892	227	25.4%	936.5	543	58.0%	943.0	515	54.6%	2.28	28
446	Montgomery	Independence	2,208	510	23.1%	1,895.8	1,088	57.4%	1,924.8	1,054	54.8%	2.48	29
499	Cherokee	Galena	636	199	31.3%	784.0	449	57.3%	785.2	513	65.3%	1.83	30
288	Franklin	Central Heights	514	88	17.1%	521.6	295	56.6%	555.0	305	55.0%	3.30	31
286	Chautauqua	Chautauqua Co Community	329	67	20.4%	351.6	198	56.3%	353.2	192	54.4%	2.77	32
214	Grant	Ulysses	1,817	257	14.1%	1,577.0	888	56.3%	1,670.3	891	53.3%	3.98	33
389	Greenwood	Eureka	653	144	22.1%	609.5	343	56.3%	621.5	357	57.4%	2.55	34
468	Lane	Healy Public Schools	63	22	34.9%	64.5	36	55.8%	67.8	35	51.6%	1.60	35
367	Miami	Osawatomie	1,266	228	18.0%	1,098.5	611	55.6%	1,159.5	706	60.9%	3.09	36
210	Stevens	Hugoton Public Schools	1,133	154	13.6%	950.4	527	55.5%	1,036.8	497	47.9%	4.08	37
494	Hamilton	Syracuse	540	94	17.4%	483.0	266	55.1%	490.5	283	57.7%	3.16	38
413	Neosho	Chanute Public Schools	1,874	441	23.5%	1,746.2	960	55.0%	1,750.7	952	54.4%	2.34	39
257	Allen	Iola	1,350	334	24.7%	1,197.5	654	54.6%	1,251.3	689	55.1%	2.21	40
361	Harper	Chaparral Schools	845	157	18.6%	768.1	418	54.4%	839.8	468	55.7%	2.93	41
374	Haskell	Sublette	509	50	9.8%	419.6	228	54.3%	476.4	263	55.2%	5.53	42
349	Stafford	Stafford	222	48	21.6%	198.3	107	54.0%	262.9	91	34.6%	2.50	43
334	Cloud	Southern Cloud	252	46	18.3%	176.5	95	53.8%	199.0	108	54.3%	2.95	44
453	Leavenworth	Leavenworth	4,479	929	20.7%	3,525.2	1,897	53.8%	3,507.7	2,090	59.6%	2.59	45
310	Reno	Fairfield	437	86	19.7%	278.0	148	53.2%	274.5	145	52.8%	2.71	46
110	Phillips	Thunder Ridge Schools	263	36	13.7%	204.5	108	52.8%	217.0	103	47.5%	3.86	47
219	Clark	Minneola	210	34	16.2%	235.5	124	52.7%	248.5	111	44.7%	3.25	48
346	Linn	Jayhawk	540	110	20.4%	536.5	282	52.6%	503.5	253	50.2%	2.58	49
502	Edwards	Lewis	137	9	6.6%	108.5	57	52.5%	104.0	45	43.3%	8.00	50
234	Bourbon	Fort Scott	2,229	517	23.2%	1,777.5	933	52.5%	1,801.1	954	53.0%	2.26	51
504	Labette	Oswego	349	67	19.2%	430.5	225	52.3%	462.0	247	53.5%	2.72	52
101	Neosho	Erie-Galesburg	646	176	27.2%	497.0	255	51.3%	522.5	265	50.7%	1.88	53
351	Stafford	Macksville	274	44	16.1%	222.5	114	51.2%	235.9	113	47.9%	3.19	54
366	Woodson	Woodson	431	105	24.4%	428.0	219	51.2%	425.6	207	48.6%	2.10	55
398	Marion	Peabody-Burns	403	40	9.9%	238.5	122	51.2%	246.5	114	46.2%	5.15	56
305	Saline	Salina	8,470	1,834	21.7%	6,863.0	3,484	50.8%	6,920.7	3,618	52.3%	2.34	57
253	Lyon	Emporia	4,253	754	17.7%	4,282.9	2,171	50.7%	4,210.3	2,376	56.4%	2.86	58
461	Wilson	Neodesha	666	137	20.6%	661.0	334	50.5%	670.0	333	49.7%	2.46	59
114	Doniphan	Riverside	587	125	21.3%	571.0	287	50.3%	635.6	342	53.8%	2.36	60
103	Cheyenne	Cheylin	159	45	28.3%	123.5	62	50.2%	137.0	61	44.5%	1.77	61
369	Harvey	Burrton	275	30	10.9%	227.0	113	49.8%	220.5	112	50.8%	4.56	62
456	Osage	Marais Des Cygnes Valley	286	43	15.0%	213.0	106	49.8%	254.5	142	55.8%	3.31	63
462	Cowley	Central	346	70	20.2%	305.2	151	49.5%	310.4	156	50.3%	2.45	64
344	Linn	Pleasanton	365	80	21.9%	332.5	164	49.3%	353.0	204	57.8%	2.25	65
387	Wilson	Altoona-Midway	253	51	20.2%	164.5	81	49.2%	204.0	115	56.4%	2.44	66
493	Cherokee	Columbus	1,275	271	21.3%	923.0	454	49.2%	960.4	480	50.0%	2.31	67
261	Sedgwick	Haysville	4,913	705	14.3%	5,252.6	2,581	49.1%	5,122.4	2,545	49.7%	3.42	68
347	Edwards	Kinsley-Offerle	333	45	13.5%	322.0	158	49.1%	329.0	146	44.4%	3.63	69
282	Elk	West Elk	303	68	22.4%	328.5	161	49.0%	311.5	157	50.4%	2.18	70
487	Dickinson	Herington	480	82	17.1%	423.3	207	48.9%	436.0	240	55.0%	2.86	71

EXHIBIT C

USD	County	Name	Population			FY 17 At-			FY 15 At-			Rank (based on FY17)	
			Population Age 5-17	Age 5-17 At or Below FPL	Percent At or Below Federal Poverty Level	FY 17 FTE Enrollment	Risk Headcount	Percent At-Risk	FY 15 FTE Enrollment	Risk Headcount	Percent At-Risk		
363	Finney	Holcomb	784	96	12.2%	938.0	455	48.5%	937.3	439	46.8%	3.96	72
465	Cowley	Winfield	2,449	381	15.6%	2,100.1	1,017	48.4%	2,177.9	1,037	47.6%	3.11	73
490	Butler	El Dorado	2,356	478	20.3%	1,835.8	889	48.4%	1,851.0	897	48.5%	2.39	74
506	Labette	Labette County	1,393	262	18.8%	1,495.1	724	48.4%	1,479.8	636	43.0%	2.57	75
390	Greenwood	Hamilton	84	8	9.5%	58.0	28	48.3%	86.5	59	68.2%	5.07	76
247	Crawford	Cherokee	818	181	22.1%	458.0	221	48.3%	559.4	268	47.9%	2.18	77
235	Bourbon	Uniontown	459	117	25.5%	412.5	199	48.2%	430.0	217	50.5%	1.89	78
353	Sumner	Wellington	1,709	317	18.5%	1,538.0	738	48.0%	1,551.5	731	47.1%	2.59	79
484	Wilson	Fredonia	762	170	22.3%	630.0	299	47.5%	642.5	293	45.6%	2.13	80
431	Barton	Hoisington	633	111	17.5%	705.7	334	47.3%	680.0	306	45.0%	2.70	81
467	Wichita	Leoti	420	62	14.8%	372.0	176	47.3%	398.0	190	47.7%	3.20	82
459	Ford	Bucklin	262	32	12.2%	218.0	102	46.8%	220.1	104	47.3%	3.83	83
256	Allen	Marmaton Valley	303	57	18.8%	271.8	127	46.7%	270.5	127	47.0%	2.48	84
107	Jewell	Rock Hills	377	73	19.4%	284.5	132	46.4%	274.5	125	45.5%	2.40	85
309	Reno	Nickerson	1,220	191	15.7%	1,066.0	488	45.8%	1,106.0	535	48.4%	2.92	86
360	Sumner	Caldwell	201	49	24.4%	214.5	98	45.7%	243.5	99	40.7%	1.87	87
479	Anderson	Crest	228	44	19.3%	208.0	95	45.7%	195.0	82	42.1%	2.37	88
382	Pratt	Pratt	1,411	201	14.2%	1,074.5	489	45.5%	1,160.7	432	37.2%	3.19	89
505	Labette	Chetopa-St. Paul	457	119	26.0%	404.7	184	45.5%	436.0	216	49.5%	1.75	90
205	Butler	Bluestem	679	85	12.5%	474.0	215	45.4%	507.8	244	48.1%	3.62	91
215	Kearny	Lakin	615	72	11.7%	596.0	270	45.3%	635.6	288	45.3%	3.87	92
495	Pawnee	Ft Larned	914	115	12.6%	875.1	396	45.3%	864.8	393	45.4%	3.60	93
373	Harvey	Newton	4,082	553	13.5%	3,211.8	1,448	45.1%	3,329.1	1,502	45.1%	3.33	94
298	Lincoln	Lincoln	421	71	16.9%	322.5	145	45.0%	326.6	154	47.2%	2.67	95
341	Jefferson	Oskaloosa Public Schools	625	115	18.4%	565.0	254	45.0%	519.5	293	56.4%	2.44	96
251	Lyon	North Lyon County	608	93	15.3%	384.0	172	44.8%	406.1	181	44.6%	2.93	97
290	Franklin	Ottawa	2,630	447	17.0%	2,328.9	1,039	44.6%	2,375.4	1,193	50.2%	2.62	98
404	Cherokee	Riverton	680	133	19.6%	700.0	310	44.3%	726.4	342	47.1%	2.26	99
287	Franklin	West Franklin	861	113	13.1%	574.5	253	44.0%	553.5	249	45.0%	3.36	100
407	Russell	Russell County	939	177	18.8%	799.2	351	43.9%	762.7	316	41.4%	2.33	101
415	Brown	Hiawatha	984	178	18.1%	880.1	386	43.9%	837.2	375	44.8%	2.42	102
218	Morton	Elkhart	437	47	10.8%	431.3	187	43.4%	469.8	207	44.1%	4.03	103
434	Osage	Santa Fe Trail	1,032	132	12.8%	945.0	409	43.3%	982.5	388	39.5%	3.38	104
271	Rooks	Stockton	293	56	19.1%	317.5	137	43.1%	289.0	124	42.9%	2.26	105
436	Montgomery	Caney Valley	749	142	19.0%	712.5	304	42.7%	721.5	290	40.2%	2.25	106
359	Sumner	Argonia Public Schools	175	20	11.4%	180.5	77	42.7%	163.9	55	33.6%	3.73	107
109	Republic	Republic County	504	85	16.9%	497.5	212	42.6%	466.5	183	39.2%	2.53	108
475	Geary	Geary County Schools	8,186	1,789	21.9%	7,229.2	3,079	42.6%	7,706.3	3,448	44.7%	1.95	109
426	Republic	Pike Valley	190	28	14.7%	210.0	89	42.4%	205.5	93	45.3%	2.88	110
377	Atchison	Atchison Co Comm Schools	798	98	12.3%	498.0	211	42.4%	574.0	261	45.5%	3.45	111
452	Stanton	Stanton County	415	62	14.9%	420.5	178	42.3%	415.6	214	51.5%	2.83	112
386	Greenwood	Madison-Virgil	223	54	24.2%	206.5	87	42.1%	225.5	97	43.0%	1.74	113
403	Rush	Otis-Bison	227	29	12.8%	216.6	91	42.0%	222.9	90	40.4%	3.29	114
204	Wyandotte	Bonner Springs	2,628	364	13.9%	2,543.5	1,068	42.0%	2,507.1	1,129	45.0%	3.03	115
337	Jackson	Royal Valley	897	81	9.0%	807.1	335	41.5%	871.5	358	41.1%	4.60	116
248	Crawford	Girard	1,044	181	17.3%	961.0	398	41.4%	973.5	384	39.4%	2.39	117
303	Ness	Ness City	305	27	8.9%	289.5	119	41.1%	293.9	94	32.0%	4.64	118
254	Barber	Barber County North	539	92	17.1%	451.0	185	41.0%	436.5	141	32.3%	2.40	119
111	Doniphan	Doniphan West Schools	338	54	16.0%	307.5	126	41.0%	313.0	141	45.0%	2.56	120
466	Scott	Scott County	952	104	10.9%	935.5	382	40.8%	874.0	359	41.1%	3.74	121
350	Stafford	St John-Hudson	324	57	17.6%	316.0	128	40.5%	345.0	136	39.4%	2.30	122
258	Allen	Humboldt	488	91	18.6%	556.5	223	40.1%	569.0	216	38.0%	2.15	123
352	Sherman	Goodland	986	227	23.0%	880.5	351	39.9%	1,041.5	378	36.3%	1.73	124
274	Logan	Oakley	457	50	10.9%	392.4	156	39.8%	366.1	130	35.5%	3.63	125
498	Marshall	Valley Heights	381	61	16.0%	377.5	150	39.7%	403.5	182	45.1%	2.48	126
212	Norton	Northern Valley	156	31	19.9%	143.5	57	39.7%	169.5	68	40.1%	2.00	127
362	Linn	Prairie View	1,052	129	12.3%	884.6	351	39.7%	864.6	345	39.9%	3.24	128
393	Dickinson	Solomon	371	51	13.7%	305.0	121	39.7%	307.0	111	36.2%	2.89	129
392	Osborne	Osborne County	294	63	21.4%	267.5	106	39.6%	280.1	130	46.4%	1.85	130
225	Meade	Fowler	170	11	6.5%	139.0	55	39.6%	151.0	83	55.0%	6.12	131
435	Dickinson	Abilene	1,567	203	13.0%	1,487.8	588	39.5%	1,549.2	564	36.4%	3.05	132
358	Sumner	Oxford	289	27	9.3%	286.0	113	39.5%	315.6	124	39.3%	4.23	133
399	Russell	Paradise	122	27	22.1%	106.5	42	39.4%	116.8	46	39.4%	1.78	134
260	Sedgwick	Derby	7,200	908	12.6%	6,421.3	2,519	39.2%	6,376.9	2,490	39.0%	3.11	135
200	Greeley	Greeley County Schools	236	42	17.8%	235.0	92	39.1%	241.4	111	46.0%	2.20	136
255	Barber	South Barber	237	33	13.9%	235.0	92	39.1%	223.5	60	26.8%	2.81	137
272	Mitchell	Waconda	386	55	14.2%	296.8	116	39.1%	294.0	111	37.8%	2.74	138
237	Smith	Smith Center	397	62	15.6%	382.5	149	39.0%	380.8	143	37.6%	2.49	139
355	Barton	Ellinwood Public Schools	457	70	15.3%	429.8	167	38.9%	414.2	165	39.8%	2.54	140
108	Washington	Washington Co. Schools	398	45	11.3%	323.0	125	38.7%	343.0	105	30.6%	3.42	141
509	Sumner	South Haven	167	15	9.0%	194.0	75	38.7%	177.5	68	38.3%	4.30	142
112	Ellsworth	Central Plains	586	72	12.3%	468.5	180	38.4%	430.0	151	35.1%	3.13	143
314	Thomas	Brewster	99	16	16.2%	142.5	54	37.9%	111.0	39	35.1%	2.34	144

EXHIBIT C

USD	County	Name	Population			FY 17 At-			FY 15 At-			Rank (based on FY17)	
			Population Age 5-17	Age 5-17 At or Below FPL	Percent At or Below Federal Poverty Level	FY 17 FTE Enrollment	Risk Headcount	Percent At-Risk	FY 15 FTE Enrollment	Risk Headcount	Percent At-Risk		
481	Dickinson	Rural Vista	356	66	18.5%	274.5	104	37.9%	278.5	134	48.1%	2.04	145
291	Gove	Grinnell Public Schools	89	8	9.0%	77.0	29	37.7%	82.5	24	29.1%	4.19	146
395	Rush	LaCrosse	323	55	17.0%	279.5	104	37.2%	291.0	113	38.8%	2.19	147
336	Jackson	Holton	1,031	145	14.1%	1,029.0	380	36.9%	1,118.5	398	35.6%	2.63	148
365	Anderson	Garnett	1,260	221	17.5%	953.6	352	36.9%	1,022.0	414	40.5%	2.10	149
420	Osage	Osage City	657	137	20.9%	649.0	239	36.8%	631.0	253	40.1%	1.77	150
333	Cloud	Concordia	1,083	164	15.1%	1,014.6	372	36.7%	1,001.5	361	36.0%	2.42	151
102	Gray	Cimmaron-Ensign	750	90	12.0%	625.0	229	36.6%	626.7	241	38.5%	3.05	152
240	Ottawa	Twin Valley	468	55	11.8%	561.5	205	36.5%	577.0	187	32.4%	3.11	153
299	Lincoln	Sylvan Grove	244	42	17.2%	230.9	84	36.4%	217.8	88	40.4%	2.11	154
252	Lyon	Southern Lyon County	542	59	10.9%	464.0	167	36.0%	498.0	161	32.3%	3.31	155
417	Morris	Morris County	725	126	17.4%	689.3	248	36.0%	703.3	245	34.8%	2.07	156
408	Marion	Marion-Florence	561	84	15.0%	484.5	174	35.9%	486.0	143	29.4%	2.40	157
476	Gray	Copeland	198	16	8.1%	81.0	29	35.8%	103.0	38	36.9%	4.43	158
511	Harper	Attica	129	21	16.3%	165.5	59	35.6%	155.1	36	23.2%	2.19	159
454	Osage	Burlingame Public School	307	43	14.0%	283.4	101	35.6%	298.1	122	40.9%	2.54	160
331	Kingman	Kingman - Norwich	1,056	155	14.7%	887.5	316	35.6%	929.8	353	38.0%	2.43	161
473	Dickinson	Chapman	1,073	179	16.7%	1,048.8	373	35.6%	1,024.5	361	35.2%	2.13	162
489	Ellis	Hays	3,568	438	12.3%	2,863.7	1,018	35.5%	2,779.1	896	32.2%	2.90	163
357	Sumner	Belle Plaine	597	70	11.7%	572.5	203	35.5%	592.3	200	33.8%	3.02	164
371	Gray	Montezuma	322	17	5.3%	192.0	68	35.4%	238.8	71	29.7%	6.71	165
402	Butler	Augusta	2,422	295	12.2%	2,089.8	739	35.4%	2,158.7	760	35.2%	2.90	166
322	Pottawatomie	Onaga-Havensville-Wheaton	414	49	11.8%	286.0	101	35.3%	304.5	109	35.8%	2.98	167
482	Lane	Dighton	208	13	6.3%	213.3	75	35.2%	230.0	75	32.6%	5.63	168
342	Jefferson	McLouth	609	78	12.8%	447.3	157	35.1%	484.1	176	36.4%	2.74	169
281	Graham	Graham County	355	55	15.5%	353.5	124	35.1%	366.1	127	34.7%	2.26	170
217	Morton	Rolla	150	30	20.0%	132.0	46	34.8%	183.6	77	41.9%	1.74	171
463	Cowley	Udall	370	47	12.7%	300.2	104	34.6%	331.0	129	39.0%	2.73	172
312	Reno	Haven Public Schools	1,185	173	14.6%	786.5	272	34.6%	850.5	279	32.8%	2.37	173
105	Rawlins	Rawlins County	316	49	15.5%	321.0	111	34.6%	323.5	139	43.0%	2.23	174
440	Harvey	Halstead	937	146	15.6%	726.0	251	34.6%	753.4	269	35.7%	2.22	175
245	Coffey	LeRoy-Gridley	264	23	8.7%	197.0	67	34.0%	214.1	88	41.1%	3.90	176
364	Marshall	Marysville	873	109	12.5%	686.5	232	33.8%	701.8	242	34.5%	2.71	177
294	Decatur	Oberlin	410	78	19.0%	323.0	109	33.7%	332.0	99	29.8%	1.77	178
397	Marion	Centre	291	38	13.1%	195.5	65	33.2%	213.5	66	30.9%	2.55	179
474	Kiowa	Haviland	127	29	22.8%	99.5	33	33.2%	101.3	21	20.7%	1.45	180
263	Sedgwick	Mulvane	2,041	188	9.2%	1,684.8	558	33.1%	1,732.9	533	30.8%	3.60	181
492	Butler	Flinthills	272	25	9.2%	263.2	87	33.1%	254.3	31	12.2%	3.60	182
220	Clark	Ashland	219	26	11.9%	184.6	61	33.0%	192.6	72	37.4%	2.78	183
249	Crawford	Frontenac Public Schools	720	122	16.9%	892.0	294	33.0%	868.5	333	38.3%	1.95	184
300	Comanche	Comanche County	320	40	12.5%	304.0	100	32.9%	312.0	74	23.7%	2.63	185
239	Ottawa	North Ottawa County	589	67	11.4%	595.7	195	32.7%	603.8	189	31.3%	2.88	186
211	Norton	Norton Community Schools	670	82	12.2%	635.5	208	32.7%	689.1	229	33.2%	2.67	187
338	Jefferson	Valley Falls	439	45	10.3%	357.5	117	32.7%	380.0	143	37.6%	3.19	188
471	Cowley	Dexter	116	17	14.7%	140.9	46	32.6%	145.0	59	40.7%	2.23	189
335	Jackson	North Jackson	339	47	13.9%	349.5	114	32.6%	376.0	117	31.1%	2.35	190
439	Harvey	Sedgwick Public Schools	486	40	8.2%	461.0	150	32.5%	483.9	132	27.3%	3.95	191
326	Phillips	Logan	196	27	13.8%	142.0	46	32.4%	149.5	63	42.1%	2.35	192
379	Clay	Clay Center	1,379	214	15.5%	1,291.0	418	32.4%	1,327.4	410	30.9%	2.09	193
273	Mitchell	Beloit	820	109	13.3%	739.2	239	32.3%	750.0	196	26.1%	2.43	194
497	Douglas	Lawrence	12,235	1,490	12.2%	10,332.2	3,326	32.2%	10,088.0	3,404	33.7%	2.64	195
262	Sedgwick	Valley Center Pub Sch	3,095	259	8.4%	2,678.7	856	32.0%	2,624.4	888	33.8%	3.82	196
243	Coffey	Lebo-Waverly	479	51	10.6%	407.0	129	31.7%	452.5	142	31.4%	2.98	197
297	Cheyenne	St Francis Comm Sch	305	36	11.8%	271.5	86	31.7%	277.0	97	35.0%	2.68	198
419	McPherson	Canton-Galva	472	33	7.0%	327.3	103	31.5%	356.5	115	32.3%	4.50	199
383	Riley	Manhattan-Ogden	6,394	839	13.1%	5,885.0	1,848	31.4%	5,832.4	1,820	31.2%	2.39	200
206	Butler	Remington-Whitewater	768	81	10.5%	487.4	152	31.2%	473.4	146	30.8%	2.96	201
244	Coffey	Burlington	674	76	11.3%	825.5	257	31.1%	815.0	229	28.1%	2.76	202
343	Jefferson	Perry Public Schools	1,083	119	11.0%	713.0	219	30.7%	753.6	230	30.5%	2.80	203
241	Wallace	Wallace County Schools	202	32	15.8%	193.0	59	30.6%	185.5	44	23.7%	1.93	204
418	McPherson	McPherson	2,501	204	8.2%	2,245.7	685	30.5%	2,267.8	703	31.0%	3.74	205
491	Douglas	Eudora	1,681	165	9.8%	1,630.6	496	30.4%	1,589.7	452	28.4%	3.10	206
313	Reno	Buhler	2,352	287	12.2%	2,203.8	670	30.4%	2,101.5	587	27.9%	2.49	207
224	Washington	Clifton-Clyde	290	36	12.4%	305.0	92	30.2%	311.5	64	20.5%	2.43	208
332	Kingman	Cunningham	153	27	17.6%	152.5	46	30.2%	157.8	47	29.8%	1.71	209
376	Rice	Sterling	466	58	12.4%	482.3	143	29.6%	514.4	161	31.3%	2.38	210
410	Marion	Durham-Hillsboro-Lehigh	618	78	12.6%	545.0	161	29.5%	534.3	152	28.4%	2.34	211
345	Shawnee	Seaman	4,034	350	8.7%	3,633.6	1,071	29.5%	3,728.2	1,138	30.5%	3.40	212
512	Johnson	Shawnee Mission Pub Sch	34,657	2,711	7.8%	26,038.5	7,648	29.4%	26,229.1	7,940	30.3%	3.75	213
421	Osage	Lyndon	471	45	9.6%	416.0	122	29.3%	399.5	101	25.3%	3.07	214
113	Nemaha	Prairie Hills	1,322	148	11.2%	1,052.8	307	29.2%	1,078.9	283	26.2%	2.60	215
477	Gray	Ingalls	165	16	9.7%	201.5	58	28.8%	224.5	80	35.6%	2.97	216
330	Wabaunsee	Mission Valley	527	47	8.9%	476.0	137	28.8%	454.0	115	25.3%	3.23	217

EXHIBIT C

USD	County	Name	Population			FY 17 At-			FY 15 At-			Rank (based on FY17)	
			Population Age 5-17	Age 5-17 At or Below FPL	Percent At or Below Federal Poverty Level	FY 17 FTE Enrollment	Risk Headcount	Percent At-Risk	FY 15 FTE Enrollment	Risk Headcount	Percent At-Risk		
396	Butler	Douglass Public Schools	708	65	9.2%	660.3	190	28.8%	654.2	190	29.0%	3.13	218
422	Kiowa	Kiowa County	271	34	12.5%	233.5	67	28.7%	229.0	79	34.5%	2.29	219
270	Rooks	Plainville	430	53	12.3%	328.5	94	28.6%	369.5	96	26.0%	2.32	220
315	Thomas	Colby Public Schools	1,049	111	10.6%	826.7	236	28.5%	895.7	267	29.8%	2.70	221
368	Miami	Paola	2,202	217	9.9%	1,953.5	555	28.4%	1,931.0	618	32.0%	2.88	222
275	Logan	Triplains	87	15	17.2%	63.5	18	28.3%	68.0	25	36.8%	1.64	223
208	Trego	Wakeeney	374	50	13.4%	370.5	105	28.3%	370.3	100	27.0%	2.12	224
450	Shawnee	Shawnee Heights	3,653	342	9.4%	3,386.4	955	28.2%	3,488.5	995	28.5%	3.01	225
321	Pottawatomie	Kaw Valley	2,135	238	11.1%	1,119.5	314	28.0%	1,112.9	346	31.1%	2.52	226
242	Wallace	Weskan	73	7	9.6%	96.5	27	28.0%	95.7	22	23.0%	2.92	227
223	Washington	Barnes	411	49	11.9%	354.4	99	27.9%	340.0	89	26.2%	2.34	228
226	Meade	Meade	425	44	10.4%	376.4	105	27.9%	392.7	119	30.3%	2.69	229
269	Rooks	Palco	148	14	9.5%	86.5	24	27.7%	101.0	29	28.7%	2.93	230
381	Ford	Spearville	238	16	6.7%	345.5	95	27.5%	338.5	85	25.1%	4.09	231
325	Phillips	Phillipsburg	561	88	15.7%	596.0	163	27.3%	591.0	211	35.7%	1.74	232
496	Pawnee	Pawnee Heights	94	13	13.8%	139.0	38	27.3%	112.5	36	32.0%	1.98	233
348	Douglas	Baldwin City	1,655	118	7.1%	1,346.2	367	27.3%	1,316.7	354	26.9%	3.82	234
412	Sheridan	Hoxie Community Schools	344	53	15.4%	371.4	101	27.2%	339.0	73	21.5%	1.77	235
227	Hodgeman	Hodgeman County Schools	286	32	11.2%	276.5	72	26.0%	287.0	80	27.9%	2.33	236
437	Shawnee	Auburn Washburn	6,462	587	9.1%	6,008.4	1,559	25.9%	5,874.8	1,584	27.0%	2.86	237
311	Reno	Pretty Prairie	266	55	20.7%	237.5	61	25.7%	272.4	79	29.0%	1.24	238
327	Ellsworth	Ellsworth	596	59	9.9%	617.2	156	25.3%	592.0	179	30.2%	2.55	239
292	Gove	Wheatland	134	33	24.6%	107.0	27	25.2%	106.5	28	26.3%	1.02	240
293	Gove	Quinter Public Schools	278	28	10.1%	286.5	72	25.1%	283.5	69	24.3%	2.50	241
388	Ellis	Ellis	502	53	10.6%	414.1	104	25.1%	411.0	84	20.4%	2.38	242
339	Jefferson	Jefferson County North	405	50	12.3%	433.0	108	24.9%	415.0	107	25.8%	2.02	243
400	McPherson	Smoky Valley	1,023	84	8.2%	838.0	208	24.8%	823.1	208	25.3%	3.02	244
284	Chase	Chase County	434	61	14.1%	334.5	83	24.8%	344.5	98	28.4%	1.77	245
264	Sedgwick	Clearwater	1,313	148	11.3%	1,074.0	262	24.4%	1,129.8	275	24.3%	2.16	246
380	Marshall	Vermillion	460	49	10.7%	533.0	130	24.4%	509.0	128	25.1%	2.29	247
329	Wabaunsee	Mill Creek Valley	639	73	11.4%	428.5	104	24.3%	453.5	102	22.5%	2.12	248
449	Leavenworth	Easton	655	65	9.9%	590.8	143	24.2%	620.1	171	27.6%	2.44	249
438	Pratt	Skyline Schools	232	33	14.2%	398.5	96	24.1%	392.0	74	18.9%	1.69	250
231	Johnson	Gardner Edgerton	5,235	343	6.6%	5,614.4	1,339	23.8%	5,350.5	1,320	24.7%	3.64	251
289	Franklin	Wellsville	926	65	7.0%	755.5	178	23.6%	765.0	206	26.9%	3.36	252
394	Butler	Rose Hill Public Schools	1,815	144	7.9%	1,490.5	351	23.5%	1,562.8	405	25.9%	2.97	253
268	Sedgwick	Cheney	811	55	6.8%	746.1	174	23.3%	750.6	192	25.6%	3.44	254
411	Marion	Goessel	257	13	5.1%	263.0	61	23.2%	276.1	67	24.3%	4.59	255
356	Sumner	Conway Springs	616	85	13.8%	450.4	104	23.1%	480.5	117	24.3%	1.67	256
464	Leavenworth	Tonganoxie	2,046	172	8.4%	1,907.1	439	23.0%	1,906.5	484	25.4%	2.74	257
323	Pottawatomie	Rock Creek	1,047	84	8.0%	993.6	225	22.6%	902.1	210	23.3%	2.82	258
429	Doniphan	Troy Public Schools	333	31	9.3%	324.5	73	22.5%	317.0	89	28.1%	2.42	259
469	Leavenworth	Lansing	2,586	196	7.6%	2,571.3	572	22.2%	2,534.6	528	20.8%	2.94	260
307	Saline	Ell-Saline	329	39	11.9%	443.5	98	22.1%	468.5	110	23.5%	1.86	261
340	Jefferson	Jefferson West	926	81	8.7%	830.5	181	21.8%	822.0	188	22.9%	2.49	262
320	Pottawatomie	Wamego	1,533	143	9.3%	1,427.6	310	21.7%	1,494.8	327	21.9%	2.33	263
444	Rice	Little River	318	37	11.6%	295.5	64	21.7%	319.3	73	22.9%	1.86	264
448	McPherson	Inman	482	23	4.8%	401.9	87	21.6%	412.3	80	19.4%	4.54	265
233	Johnson	Olathe	30,982	1,955	6.3%	27,842.1	5,971	21.4%	27,571.4	6,135	22.3%	3.40	266
378	Riley	Riley County	809	130	16.1%	660.9	135	20.4%	656.5	127	19.3%	1.27	267
423	McPherson	Moundridge	563	82	14.6%	378.4	77	20.3%	401.2	102	25.4%	1.40	268
375	Butler	Circle	1,793	174	9.7%	1,814.4	359	19.8%	1,854.8	390	21.0%	2.04	269
265	Sedgwick	Goddard	6,525	336	5.1%	5,380.9	1,034	19.2%	5,174.9	1,035	20.0%	3.73	270
306	Saline	Southeast Of Saline	610	71	11.6%	670.5	127	18.9%	692.8	111	16.0%	1.63	271
384	Riley	Blue Valley	263	29	11.0%	202.9	36	17.7%	178.0	28	15.7%	1.61	272
460	Harvey	Hesston	839	64	7.6%	769.2	135	17.6%	798.0	148	18.5%	2.30	273
230	Johnson	Spring Hill	2,588	101	3.9%	2,622.0	441	16.8%	2,365.0	441	18.6%	4.31	274
266	Sedgwick	Maize	8,105	641	7.9%	6,522.2	1,016	15.6%	6,467.4	1,056	16.3%	1.97	275
115	Nemaha	Nemaha Central	704	56	8.0%	549.8	85	15.5%	537.9	106	19.7%	1.94	276
372	Shawnee	Silver Lake	725	38	5.2%	663.5	97	14.6%	681.0	83	12.2%	2.79	277
203	Wyandotte	Piper-Kansas City	2,150	186	8.7%	2,078.4	286	13.8%	1,889.5	291	15.4%	1.59	278
385	Butler	Andover	5,882	375	6.4%	4,969.0	675	13.6%	4,924.5	678	13.8%	2.13	279
432	Ellis	Victoria	345	20	5.8%	270.2	36	13.3%	281.0	56	19.9%	2.30	280
458	Leavenworth	Basehor-Linwood	2,209	117	5.3%	2,252.1	298	13.2%	2,081.5	311	14.9%	2.50	281
416	Miami	Louisburg	1,767	118	6.7%	1,611.1	210	13.0%	1,661.5	321	19.3%	1.95	282
267	Sedgwick	Renwick	2,258	148	6.6%	1,786.5	187	10.5%	1,874.0	222	11.8%	1.60	283
232	Johnson	De Soto	7,962	246	3.1%	6,853.7	644	9.4%	6,740.1	705	10.5%	3.04	284
229	Johnson	Blue Valley	26,728	623	2.3%	21,617.3	1,166	5.4%	21,375.1	1,196	5.6%	2.31	285
207	Leavenworth	Ft Leavenworth	1,674	121	7.2%	1,569.2	72	4.6%	1,661.4	94	5.7%	0.63	286
			522,077	78,192	15.0%	449,995.4	188,855	42.0%	452,822.4	193,253	42.7%	2.80	