Session of 2015

HOUSE BILL No. 2055

By Committee on Corrections and Juvenile Justice

1-20

AN ACT concerning crimes, punishment and criminal procedure; relating
 to criminal history; out-of-state misdemeanors; amending K.S.A. 2014
 Supp. 21-6811 and repealing the existing section.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

6 Section 1. K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-6811 is hereby amended to read as 7 follows: 21-6811. In addition to the provisions of K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-8 6810, and amendments thereto, the following shall apply in determining an 9 offender's criminal history classification as contained in the presumptive 10 sentencing guidelines grids:

(a) Every three prior adult convictions or juvenile adjudications of 11 12 class A and class B person misdemeanors in the offender's criminal history, 13 or any combination thereof, shall be rated as one adult conviction or one 14 juvenile adjudication of a person felony for criminal history purposes. 15 Every three prior adult convictions or juvenile adjudications of assault as 16 defined in K.S.A. 21-3408, prior to its repeal, or subsection (a) of K.S.A. 17 2014 Supp. 21-5412(a), and amendments thereto, occurring within a 18 period commencing three years prior to the date of conviction for the 19 current crime of conviction shall be rated as one adult conviction or one 20 juvenile adjudication of a person felony for criminal history purposes.

21 (b) A conviction of criminal possession of a firearm as defined in 22 subsection (a)(1) or (a)(5) of K.S.A. 21-4204(a)(1) or (a)(5), prior to its 23 repeal, criminal use of weapons as defined in subsection (a)(10) or (a)(11) 24 of K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-6301(a)(10) or (a)(11), and amendments thereto, 25 or unlawful possession of a firearm as in effect on June 30, 2005, and as 26 defined in K.S.A. 21-4218, prior to its repeal, will be scored as a select 27 class B nonperson misdemeanor conviction or adjudication and shall not 28 be scored as a person misdemeanor for criminal history purposes.

(c) (1) If the current crime of conviction was committed before July
1, 1996, and is for-subsection (b) of-K.S.A. 21-3404(b), as in effect on
June 30, 1996, involuntary manslaughter in the commission of driving
under the influence, then, each prior adult conviction or juvenile
adjudication for K.S.A. 8-1567, and amendments thereto, shall count as
one person felony for criminal history purposes.

(2) If the current crime of conviction was committed on or after July
1, 1996, and is for a violation of subsection (a)(3) of K.S.A. 2014 Supp.

1 21-5405(*a*)(3), and amendments thereto, each prior adult conviction, 2 diversion in lieu of criminal prosecution or juvenile adjudication for: (A) 3 An act described in K.S.A. 8-1567, and amendments thereto; or (B) a 4 violation of a law of another state or an ordinance of any city, or resolution 5 of any county, which prohibits the act described in K.S.A. 8-1567, and 6 amendments thereto, shall count as one person felony for criminal history 7 purposes.

8 (d) Prior burglary adult convictions and juvenile adjudications will be 9 scored for criminal history purposes as follows:

10 (1) As a prior person felony if the prior conviction or adjudication 11 was classified as a burglary as defined in-subsection (a) of K.S.A. 21-12 3715(a), prior to its repeal, or subsection-(a)(1) of K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-13 5807(a)(1), and amendments thereto.

(2) As a prior nonperson felony if the prior conviction or adjudication
was classified as a burglary as defined in subsection (b) or (c) of K.S.A.
21-3715(b) or (c), prior to its repeal, or subsection (a)(2) or (a)(3) of
K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-5807(a)(2) or (a)(3), and amendments thereto.

18 The facts required to classify prior burglary adult convictions and 19 juvenile adjudications shall be established by the state by a preponderance 20 of the evidence.

(e) (1) Out-of-state convictions and juvenile adjudications shall be used in classifying the offender's criminal history.

(2) An out-of-state crime will be classified as either a felony or a
 misdemeanor according to the convicting jurisdiction-:

25 (A) If a crime is a felony in another state, it will be counted as a 26 felony in Kansas.

(B) If a crime is a misdemeanor in another state, the state of Kansas
shall refer to the comparable offense in order to classify the out-of-state
crime as a class A, B or C misdemeanor. If the comparable misdemeanor
crime in the state of Kansas is a felony, the out-of-state crime shall be
classified as a class A misdemeanor. If the state of Kansas does not have a
comparable crime, the out-of-state crime shall be classified as a class C
misdemeanor.

34 *(3)* The state of Kansas shall classify the crime as person or 35 nonperson. In designating a crime as person or nonperson comparable 36 offenses shall be referred to. If the state of Kansas does not have a 37 comparable offense, the out-of-state conviction shall be classified as a 38 nonperson crime.

(4) Convictions or adjudications occurring within the federal system,
 other state systems, the District of Columbia, foreign, tribal or military
 courts are considered out-of-state convictions or adjudications.

42 (5) The facts required to classify out-of-state adult convictions and 43 juvenile adjudications shall be established by the state by a preponderance 1 of the evidence.

(f) Except as provided in-subsections (d)(4), (d)(5) or (d)(6) of K.S.A.
21-4710(d)(4), (d)(5) or (d)(6), prior to its repeal, or subsections (d)(3)(B),
(d)(3)(C), (d)(3)(D) and (d)(4) of K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-6810(d)(3)(B), (d)
(3)(C), (d)(3)(D) and (d)(4), and amendments thereto, juvenile
adjudications will be applied in the same manner as adult convictions.
Out-of-state juvenile adjudications will be treated as juvenile adjudications
in Kansas.

9 (g) A prior felony conviction of an attempt, a conspiracy or a 10 solicitation as provided in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303, prior to 11 their repeal, or K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-5301, 21-5302 or 21-5303, and 12 amendments thereto, to commit a crime shall be treated as a person or 13 nonperson crime in accordance with the designation assigned to the 14 underlying crime.

(h) Drug crimes are designated as nonperson crimes for criminalhistory scoring.

17 (i) If the current crime of conviction is for a violation of subsections (b)(2) through (b)(4) of K.S.A. 8-1602(b)(2) through (b)(5), and 18 19 amendments thereto, each of the following prior convictions committed on 20 or after July 1, 2011, shall count as a person felony for criminal history 21 purposes: K.S.A. 8-235, 8-262, 8-287, 8-291, 8-1566, 8-1567, 8-1568, 8-22 1602, 8-1605 and 40-3104, and amendments thereto, and subsection (a)(3)23 of K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-5405(a)(3) and 21-5406, and amendments thereto, or a violation of a city ordinance or law of another state which 24 25 would also constitute a violation of such sections.

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Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2014 Supp. 21-6811 is hereby repealed.

27 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 28 publication in the statute book.