## **HOUSE BILL No. 2327**

By Committee on Corrections and Juvenile Justice

2-11

AN ACT concerning crimes, criminal procedure and punishment; relating to sentencing of veterans suffering from posttraumatic stress disorder; amending K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 73-1209 and repealing the existing section.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

New Section 1. (a) A defendant convicted of a criminal offense, upon motion of the defendant at the time of conviction or prior to sentencing, may assert that such defendant committed such offense as a result of mental illness, including posttraumatic stress disorder, stemming from service in a combat zone in the United States armed forces. The court shall hold a hearing to determine whether the defendant:

- (1) Has been certified by the executive director of the Kansas commission on veterans affairs as having served in the armed forces of the United States of America in a combat zone, as defined in section 112 of the federal internal revenue code of 1986;
  - (2) suffers from mental illness; and
- (3) such mental illness was caused or exacerbated by events occurring during such defendant's service in a combat zone.
- (b) If the court determines that such defendant meets the criteria provided in subsection (a) and such defendant's current crime of conviction and criminal history fall within a presumptive nonprison category under the sentencing guidelines, the court may order such defendant to undergo treatment from any treatment facility as those terms are defined in K.S.A. 59-2946, and amendments thereto, including any facility that provides services for veterans, on an outpatient basis or an inpatient basis with the consent of the defendant.
- (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the court's authority to:
- (1) Order any other sanction pursuant to section 242 or 244 of chapter 136 of the 2010 Session Laws of Kansas, and amendments thereto:
- (2) order a mental examination pursuant to K.S.A. 22-3429, and amendments thereto;
- (3) order commitment pursuant to K.S.A. 22-3430 et seq., and amendments thereto; or

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(4) determine that a person is a mentally ill person subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment as defined in K.S.A. 59-2946, and amendments thereto.

(d) (1) As used in this section:

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- (1) "Mental illness" means a mental disorder manifested by a clinically significant behavioral or psychological syndrome or pattern and associated with either a painful symptom or an impairment in one or more important areas of functioning, and involving substantial behavioral, psychological or biological dysfunction, to the extent that the person is in need of treatment; and
- (2) "posttraumatic stress disorder" means posttraumatic stress disorder as defined in the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, fourth edition, (DSM IV TR, 2000) of the American psychiatric association.
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 73-1209 is hereby amended to read as follows: 73-1209. The executive director of the Kansas veterans' commission, in accordance with general policies established by the commission, shall:
- (1)(a) Collect data and information as to the facilities, benefits and services now or hereafter available to veterans and their relatives and dependents of veterans, and furnish such information to veterans and their relatives and dependents of veterans and local service officers of veterans' organizations.
- $\frac{(2)}{(b)}$  Prepare plans for a comprehensive statewide veterans' service program.
- (3)(c) Coordinate the program of state agencies which may properly be utilized in the administration of various aspects of the problems of veterans, and relatives and dependents of veterans, such as the department of social and rehabilitation services, the department of labor, the state board of education, the board of regents and any other state office, department, board or commission furnishing service to veterans or their relatives or dependents of veterans.
- $\frac{(4)}{(d)}$  Provide a central contact between federal and state agencies dealing with the problems of veterans and their relatives and dependents of veterans.
- (5)(e) Maintain records of cases handled by the executive director which shall show at least the following information: (a)(1) the name of the veteran; (b)(2) the claim or case number of the veteran; and (e)(3) the amount of monthly benefit received by the veteran, so as to facilitate the necessary interchange of case histories among state administrative agencies and provide a clearinghouse of information.
- (6)(f) Provide such services to veterans and their relatives and dependents of veterans as are not otherwise offered by federal agencies.

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(7)(g) Provide a central agency to which veterans and their relatives and dependents of veterans may turn for information and assistance.

- (8)(h) Provide and maintain such field services as shall be necessary to properly care for the needs of veterans and their relatives and dependents of veterans which shall not be operated in connection with the social and rehabilitation services.
- (i) Provide certification of service of a veteran of the armed forces of the United States of America in a combat zone to any sentencing judge requesting such certification pursuant to section 1, and amendments thereto.
- 11 Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 73-1209 is hereby repealed.
- Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.